**fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dk;**

,d;iwf;F fpwp];jth;fspilNa fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; Fwpj;J jtwhd mgpg;gpuhaq;fs; Vw;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. rpyh; mij ed;ik vd;Wk;> jpUtpUe;J vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. mjpy; xU mg;gj;ij gpl;L jpuhl;ir ,urj;jy; Kf;fpNah> Kf;fhkNyh rigahUf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;fs;. rpy rigahh; jpdKk; ,ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;fs;. rpy rigahh; thuk; xU Kiw. rpy rigahh; khjk; xU Kiw. rpy rigahh; tUlk; xU Kiw (u];]y; vd;gtiu gpd;gw;Wk; NaNfhth tpl;d];> iggps; ];Lld;]; Nghd;Nwhh;) filgpbf;fpd;whh;fs;. vj;jid Kiw filgpbj;jhYk; vy;yh rigahuhYk; mJ kpf Kf;fpakhd rlq;fhf fUjg;gLfpd;wJ. mjw;F xU nja;tPf jd;ik nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; Fwpj;J ehk; Ntj trdj;jpd; %yk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s Kw;gLNthk;. ,ijf; Fwpj;J 1nfhhp:11:17-34y; njspthf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntjj;jpy; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;W ,e;j xNu ,lj;jpy;jhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. vdNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;why; vd;d vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjw;F ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; cs;s 17k; trdj;jpypUe;J 34k; trdk; tiu Muha;e;J ghh;j;J ehk; xU KbTf;F te;Jtplyhk;.

**rig $Lif:**

17k; trdj;jpy; rig $Ljiy Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehk; rigahf $l Ntz;Lkh vd;W rNfhjuh;fsplk; Nfl;Fk;NghJ mth;fs; $Wk; trdk; “rig $b tUjiy tpl;LtplhJ ,Uq;fs;” vd;gNj. Mk; rig $b tUjy; mtrpaNk. mjdhy; mth;fSf;F gy ed;ikfs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. rigahUf;fhd Xl;lk; vd;gJ kpffbdkhdJ. mth;fs; cyfj;jhYk;> khk;rj;jhYk; fiwglhJ XLjy; vd;gJ nfhQ;rk; fbdkhd fhhpaNk. vdNt mth;fSf;F mjpy; gy jLkhw;wq;fs; Vw;glyhk;. mjdhy; Mtpf;Fhpa gpd;dilT Vw;gl;L> Mtpf;Fhpa Nrhh;Tfs; Vw;glyhk;. mjdhy; rNfhjuh;fs; xUtUf;F xUth; MNyhrid ngwTk;> xUtUf;nfhUth; Cf;fg;gLj;jTk;> ghpRj;j Mtpahy; ngw;w rj;jpaj;ij kw;wth;fSld; gfph;e;J nfhs;sTk; rigahf $Ljy; mtrpaNk.

xU jP fq;F jdpahf ,Ue;jhy; vd;d MFk;? ntF tpiutpNy mide;JtpLk;. Mdhy; gy fq;Ffs; Nrh;e;J ,Ue;jhy; xd;Wf;nfhd;W mdy; %l;b midahJ ,Uf;fk;. mJ NghyNtjhd; rigahUk;. mth;fs; jdpahf ,Uf;Fk; NghJ cyfj;jdj;jpw;Fs; %o;fp Mtpapy; mdy; ,y;yhky; Nghtjw;fhd tha;g;G ,Uf;fpwJ. Mdhy; rNfhjuh;fs; rigahf $Lk; NghJ rNfhju rpNefj;NjhL xUtUf;nfhUth; mdy; %l;l KbAk;. mjw;fhfNt (rNfhju rpNefj;ij ntspg;gLj;jp mdy; %l;l) rig $Lif Vw;gLj;jgl;lJ. vdNt rig $LtJ ed;ikahd fhhpaNk. mjdhy; jhd; rNfhjuh;fs; xUkpj;J rQ;rhpg;gJ MrPh;thjkhd fhhpak; vd;W (rq;:133:1-3) $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ. Mdhy; nfhhpe;J rigahhpd; $Lif mth;fSf;F ed;ikf;F VJthf ,y;yhky; jPikf;F VJthf ,Ue;jJ. nfhhpe;J rigahhpd; $LifahdJ vg;gb mth;fSf;F jPikaha; ,Ue;jJ> mth;fSf;F vd;d jPik ele;jJ vd;gijNa mg;Ngh];jyh; ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; tpsf;Ffpwhh;.

**Top of Form**

**nfhhpe;J rigapd; epiy:** rNfhjuh;fs; xUkpj;J (xUkdg;gl;L) $LtJjhd; rhpahd $Lifahf ,Uf;fKbAk;. mth;fspilNa xUkdg;ghL ,y;yhtpl;lhy; me;j $LifahdJ jPikahf KbAk;. nfhhpe;J rigapNy rNfhjuh;fs; kj;jpapNy xUkdg;ghL ,y;yhky; gphptpid ,Ue;jJ. rigapy; ve;j fhhpaj;jpy; xUkdg;ghL ,y;yhky; gphptpidNa fhzg;gl;lJ? ,ij Muk;gj;jpNyNa mg;Ngh];jyh; Fwpg;gpl;LtpLfpwhh; (1nfhhp:1:10-12).vdNt mg;Ngh];jyh; mth;fSf;F Vfkdjhf ,Uf;Fk;gb Gj;jp $Wfpwhh;. mth;fSf;Fs; rj;jpa fhhpaq;fspy; gy fUj;J NtWghLfs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. gTy; Nghjpj;jijjhd; Nfl;Nghk; vd;W rpyUk;> mg;nghy;Nyh Nghjpj;jhy;jhd; Nfl;Nghk; vd;NghUk; jdpj;jdpahd gphptpduhf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mg;nghy;Nyh vd;gtd; myf;]hz;bhpahit rhh;e;j A+jd; (mg;:18:24). mtd; Muk;gj;jpy; Nghjpa rj;jpa mwpT ,y;yhky; ,Ue;Jk; Nghjpf;f Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhd;. mtd; fpwp];JTf;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; vd;why; vd;d vd;w mwpT ,y;yhjtdhf ,Ue;jhd;. Mdhy; rhJ}hpakha; Nghjpf;f njhpe;jtdhf ,Ue;jhd;. mtDf;F fpwp];jt khh;f;fk; kPjhd mwpT FiwthfNt ,Ug;gij mwpe;j Mf;fpy;yhTk; gphp];fpy;yhSk; mtDf;F fpwp];jt khh;f;fj;ij Nghjpf;fpwhh;fs; (mg;:18:26). mtd; nfhhpe;J rigapNy jdJ ngUk;ghyhd Copaj;ij nra;fpwhd;. mjdhy; mtdhy; gyUk; tpRthrpfshfpd;whh;fs;. nghJthfNt fpwp];jth;fsplk; cs;s xU gpur;rid vd;d vd;why; jq;fSf;F ahh; rj;jpaj;ij Nghjpj;jhh;fNsh mth;fisNa gpbj;J nfhz;L ,Ue;JtpLthh;fs;. rj;jpaj;ij gpd;gw;whky; jdf;F rj;jpak; Nghjpj;jtiu gpd;gw;w Muk;gpj;JtpLthh;fs;. mNjNghy jhd; nfhhpe;J rigapYk; mg;nghy;NyhTf;F vd;W xU $l;lk; ,Ue;jJ. me;j gphptpid kpf jPtpukhf Nghdjhy; nfhhpe;J rigf;F vOJk; ep&gj;jpy; Kjy; fhhpakhf mij Fwpj;Nj mg;Ngh];jyh; gTy; fz;bf;fpwhh;. ,e;j gphptpidfs; mth;fis nghwhik> thf;Fthjk; Nghd;w khk;rfhhpaq;fSf;F (fyh:5:20) ,l;Lr; nrd;wJ (1nfhhp:3:3). tpgr;rhuk; mth;fsplk; ,Ue;jJ vd;W 5k; mjpfhuj;jpy; vOJfpwhh;. mth;fs; jq;fs; cld; rNfhjuh;fs; kPJ ePjpkd;wj;jpy; tof;F njhlh;e;jpUe;jhh;fs; vd;W 6k; mjpfhuj;jpy; (1nfhhp:6:1) vOJfpwhh;. mth;fsplk; Mtpapd; fdpfs; ,y;yhky; khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafs; mjpfkhf ,Ug;gij mg;Ngh];jyh; mth;fsplk; Rl;bfhl;Lfpwhh;. mLj;J khh;f;fNgjq;fs; vd;W Fwpg;gplgl;Uf;fpwJ. ,JTk; fyh:5:20y; nrhy;yg;gl;l khk;rj;jpd; fhhpaq;fSs; xd;whf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.Mf nkhj;jj;jpy; mth;fs; Mtpapd; fdpfs; ,y;yhjth;fshf khk;rj;jpd; fphpiafis cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs; (Mtpapd;gb elf;fhky; khk;rj;jpd;gb elf;fpd;wth;fshf). khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUf;f Ntz;bth;fSila rig $LifNa mth;fis khk;rj;jpd;gb gpiof;fr; nra;jjhy; rig $LifahdJ mth;fSf;f jPikf;NfJthf (,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;NfJthf) ,Ue;jJ.,itnay;yhk; rigf;Fs; Njtd; mDkjpf;fpwhh;. mJTk; Njt[dq;fSf;F xU ghPl;ir jhd;. rigf;Fs; mt;tsT khk;rj;jdkhd fhhpaq;fs; ,Ue;jhYk; ahh; mjw;F cl;glhky; Mtpapd;gb elf;fpwhh;fs; vd;gjw;fhd ghPl;irahf Njtd; mij gad;gLj;Jfpwhh;. mjd; %yk; Mtpapd;gb elg;gth;fs; jhq;fs; cj;jkh;fs; (Njtdhy; Nrhjpf;fg;gl;lth;fs;> Njtdhy; mq;fPfhpf;fg;gl;lth;fs;) vd;gij rigf;F ntspg;gLj;Jthh;fs;.

**rigahh; $b tUk; ,utpy; mDrhpf;fg;gLtNj ,uhg;Ngh[dk;:** rig $Lifia Fwpj;J $wptpl;L mg;Ngh];jyh; fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dj;ij Fwpj;J $wtUfpd;whh;.“ePq;fs; Xhplj;jpy; $btUk;NghJ”vd;gjpy; $btUjy; vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ij sunerchomai vd;gjhFk;. 11:17y; vd;d $Lifia gw;wp Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpwNjh mNj $Lifia gw;wpjhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; ,e;j mjpfhuk; KOtJk; $Wfpwhh;. 11:17y; vd;d $Lif nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ? me;j $LifahdJ rigahf $Lif vd;W 18k; trdj;jpy; njspTgLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. vdNt 20k; trdj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l $btUjy; nfhhpe;J rigahh; rigahf Xhplj;jpy; $btUjyhFk;. mg;gb mth;fs; rigahf $btUk;NghJ mDrhpj;jJ fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;W ekf;F ,e;j trdk; njspTgLj;JfpwJ. mq;Nf mJ Nehpilahf $wg;glhtpl;lhYk; vjph;kiw thh;j;ijfs; %yk; mJ $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ mth;fs; rigahf xd;whf $btUk;NghJ mDrhpf;f Ntz;baJ fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Mdhy; mth;fSila nray;ghLfshy; (khk;r fphpiafshy;) mJ fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhf ,Uf;ftpy;iy vd;W $Wfpwhh;. ,e;j thf;fpaj;jpd; %yk; rNfhjuh;fs; xU ,lj;jpy; rigahf $bte;jNghnjy;yhk; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gJ njhpfpwJ. ,J jhd; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij Fwpj;j Kjy; njspT. rNfhjuh;fs; vg;Nghnjy;yhk; xU ,lj;jpy; rigahf $bdhh;fNsh mg;Nghnjy;yhk; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ.

Ntjhfkj;jpNy rigahf xU ,lj;jpy; vg;NghJ $bdhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ? thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; $bdhh;fs; vd;gjw;F trd Mjhuq;fs; ,Uf;fpwJ (mg;:20:7). Vndd;why; ekJ fh;j;jh; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspy;jhd; caph;j;njOe;jhh;. mjdhNyNa mJ fh;j;jUila ehs; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ (ntsp:1:10). vdNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;gJ xt;nthU thuKk; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspy; mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ. nfhhpe;J rigahUk; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspy; $bdhh;fs; vd;gij kiwKfkhf xU trdk; ekf;F vLj;J fhl;LfpwJ (1nfhhp:16:2). vUrNykpNy jpdKk; $b mg;gk; gpl;lhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (mg;:2:46). vdNt fhj;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;gij thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs;jhd; vd;W tiuaWf;f KbahJ. rigahh; vg;Nghnjy;yhk; $bdhh;fNsh> mg;Nghnjy;yhk; fhj;jUila uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; vUrNyk; jtpu kw;w ,lq;fspy; ngUk;ghYk; tuhj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; kl;LNk $Lif ele;jjhy; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; kl;LNk ,uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ.

**Didache –** blhr;rp vd;gJ Kjyhk; E}w;whz;L kw;Wk; ,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpy; vOjg;gl;l mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; kw;Wk; Kf;fpa fpwp];jt nghpahh;fshy; vOjg;gl;l ghpRj;j Mtpapd; J}z;Ljy; ,y;yhj gy Nghjidfspd; njhFg;G (fp.gp.50-120) MFk;. blhr;rp vd;whNy Nghjid vd;Nw mh;j;jk;. mij ehk; ghpRj;jMtpapd; J}z;Ljyhy; vKjg;gl;l Gj;jfkhf ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;s Ntz;lhk;. Mdhy; mij ekJ Muha;r;rpf;fhd tuyhw;W Gj;jfkhf ghh;g;gjpy; jtW ,y;iy. Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bd; gpd;gFjp kw;Wk; ,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;g fhyfl;l fpwp];jth;fSila Mtpf;Fhpa tho;f;if Kiwfis gw;wp njhpe;Jnfhs;s mJ ekf;F kpFe;j cgNahfkhf ,Uf;Fk;. Ntjhfkj;ij Mjprigahh; vg;gb ekf;F ghJfhj;J je;jhh;fNsh mNjNghy gyUila vOj;Jf;fspd; ,e;j njhFg;igAk; ekf;F njFj;J> ghJfhj;J nfhLj;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. ,e;j blhr;rp gw;wp 3k; 4k; E}w;whz;L fpwp];jt vOj;jhsh;fs; Fwpg;gpl;L ,Uf;fpwhh;fs;. mjpypUe;J mNef Nkw;Nfhs;fSk; fhl;bapUf;fpwhh;fs;. Mdhy; blhr;rpahhdJ 19k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gk; tiu fhzg;glhkNyNa Ngha;tpl;lJ. 19k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpapy; jhd; kPz;Lk; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;lJ. ,e;j njhFg;gpy; Mjprigahh; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspNyNa $bdhh;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

**Didache 7:14***“come together each Lord’s day of the Lord, break bread, and give thanks”.*

**Didache 14:1 “***And on the Lord's own day gather yourselves together and break bread and give thanks, first confessing your transgressions, that your sacrifice may be pure.*

Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bd; tuyhw;W MjhuKk; Mjpriahh; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; $bdhh;fs; vd;gjw;F tYNrh;f;ff; $bajha; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Mjprigahh; xt;nthU thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspYk; rigahf $bdhh;fs; vd;Wk;> md;W mth;fs; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij mDrhpj;jhh;fs; vd;gJ cWjpahfpwJ. Mdhy; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; mij thuk; xU Kiwjhd; $l Ntz;Lk; vd;W jpl;lkhf nrhy;ytpy;iy. mg;gk; gpl;ly; vd;gNj fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpd; Kjyhk; ngauhFk;.

**KOikahd ,uT Ngh[dNk ,uhg;Ngh[dk;:** fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehspy; ,uT Neuj;jpNyNa mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gJ his own supper vd;w thh;j;ijapd; %yk; ehk; njhpe;J nfhs;syhk;. me;j $LifahdJ thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; ,uT mDrhpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. A+jh;fs; re;jpu fhyz;liu mDrhpj;jhh;fs;. re;jpu fhyz;lh;gb xU ehshdJ khiy 6 kzpf;Nf Muk;gkhFk;. xU ehspd; Muk;gj;jpNyNa(,utpNy) rigahf $bajhy; mth;fs; ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij cz;lhh;fs;.

fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;gJ mg;gj;jpy; xU rpW Jz;Lk;> jpuhl;ir ,urj;jpy; xU rpg;Gk; kl;LNk milahskhf vLj;Jf; nfhs;Stjy;y. khwhf mJ xU KOikahd czT vd;gij ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;w thh;j;ijapd; %yk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

mJ xU KOikahd czT vd;gij “*xUtd; grpahapUf;fpwhd;. xUtd; ntwpahapUf;fpwhd;”* vd;w thh;j;ijapd; %yk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s KbfpwJ. xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij kl;Lk; cz;LtpLtjhy; xUtd; ntwpj;Jtpl KbahJ. xU rpWJz;L mg;gk; kl;Lk; xUtd; tapw;Wf;Fs; Nghfhjjhy; mtd; grpNahL ,Ug;gJkpy;iy.

tuyhw;W Mjhuq;fSk; mJ xU KOikahd ,uT czT vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ. tuyhw;W Mjhuj;jpw;Fs; NghFk; Kd;dh; Afhhp];l; vd;w thh;j;ijia gw;wp ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. blhr;rp kw;Wk; MjprigahUila vOj;Jg; gilg;Gfspy; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhdJ Afhhp];l; vd;w thh;j;ijapdhYk; miof;fg;gLfpwJ. Ntjj;jpy; mg;gb vq;Fk; $wg;gltpy;iy. MdhYk; ,e;j thh;j;ijahdJ Ntjj;jpy; ,Ue;Nj vLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. 1nfhhp:11:24y; ];Njhj;jpuk; vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ijahd eucharisteo vd;w thh;j;ijapypUe;Nj Afhhp];l; vd;w thh;j;ij te;jJ. fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpNy fpilf;Fk; rhPuj;jpw;fhd czit (mg;gk;> jpuhl;ir ,urk;) ];Njhj;jpuk; nra;J cz;gjhy; me;j Mfhuj;jpw;F Afhhp];l; vd;W ngah; te;jJ. mg;gk; gpl;liy Nghd;W Afhhp];l; vd;gJ fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpw;fhd ,d;ndhU ngaNu MFk;.

After the Eucharist **when you are filled,** give thanks this way: vd;w blhr;rpapd; thh;j;ij %yKk; (10:1) fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; (Afhhp];Lf;F gpd;dh; tapW epiwtilNy ,q;F $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ) xU KOikahd czT vd;gij njhpe;J nfhs;syhk;.

,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; kj;jpa gFjpfspy; tho;e;j Justin Martyr vd;gth; Afhhp];il czT vd;W njspthf $Wfpwhh;. "**This food we call the Eucharist**, of which no one is allowed to partake except one who believes that the things we teach are true…..”

vdNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhdJ thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; ,utpNy (ehspd; njhlf;fj;jpNy) mDrhpf;fpw KOikahd ,uT czthFk;.

**md;gpd; tpUe;J-**me;j ,uhg;Ngh[dk; md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;w ngahpYk; miof;fg;gl;lJ. md;gpd; tpUe;J Fwpj;J A+jh:1:12y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

NahthDila rP\dhd ,f;Nd\pa]; vd;gth; md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;W Fwpg;gpl;bUf;fpwhh;. "It is not lawful apart from the bishop either to baptize or to hold a love-feast [*agape*]. ,J fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; md;gpd; tpUe;J vd miof;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ vd;gjw;fhd tuyhw;W Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpwJ.

mJ ,Uf;fpd;w rNfhjuh;fs; jq;fSila czit ,y;yhj rNfhjuh;fsplk; gfph;e;J nfhs;s$ba xU fhhpakhf ,Ue;jjhy; mJ md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. mjhtJ rNfhjuh;fspilNa md;ig ntspg;gLj;Jk; tpjkhf ,Ue;jjhy; mjw;F md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;W ngah; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mdhy; nfhhpe;J rigapy; rNfhjuh;fspilNa md;ig ntspg;gLj;Jk; tpUe;jhdJ (fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk;) Raeyj;ij ntspg;gLj;Jk; tpUe;jhfpNghdjhy; (kw;w rNfhjuh;fSf;F nfhLf;fhky; rhg;gpLjy;) mg;Ngh];jyh; nfhhpe;jpah;fis fbe;J nfhs;fpwhh;.

Nkw;nrd;d fhuzq;fs; %ykhf fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;gJ xU Jz;L mg;gKk;> xU rpg; jpuhlir ,urKk; my;y vd;Wk;> mJ xU KOikahd czT vd;Wk;> me;j czit ,utpNy vLj;jjhy; mJ ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ vd;Wk; ghh;j;Njhk;.

**KOikahd Ngh[dk; vd;gij kWg;Nghh; $Wk; fhuzk;:**

**A.**,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpd; NghJ ,NaR mg;gj;ij gpl;L nfhLj;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Ug;gjhy; mth; xU mg;gj;ij gpl;L gyUf;F nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf milahakhf nfhLj;jhh; vd;Wk;> vdNt mJ xU KO czT my;y vd;Wk; NfhUfpwhh;fs;.

mg;gk; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpw mNj fpNuf;f thh;j;ijjhd; (artos) mg;gq;fs; vd;w gd;ikf;Fk; (kj;:14:19@16:5) nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. xUik gd;ikf;F xNu thh;j;ij jhd; gad;gLj;jg;gLfpwJ vd;gJ ,jpypUe;J ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;s KbfpwJ. vdNt mth; xNu xU mg;gj;ij khj;jpuk; vLj;J xt;nthUtUf;Fk; nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rk; gpl;L nfhLj;jpUg;ghh; vd;W epidg;gjw;F ,lkpy;iy.

mg;gk; vd;gJ nuhl;b vd;w fUj;jpypUe;J kl;Lk; ehk; ghh;f;ff; $lhJ. Ntjj;jpy; mg;gk; (artos) vd;w thh;j;ij Mfhuj;jpw;F gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. me;j artos vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fSila Mfhukhd mg;gk; vd;W nkhopnah;j;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. me;j thh;j;ij Mq;fpyj;jpy; gy ,lj;jpy; mth;fSila Mfhukhfpa bread (kj;:6:11) vd;W nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. jkpopYk; Mfhuk; vd;W nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. 2njr:3:12y; mNj fpNuf;f thh;j;ij rhg;ghL vd;Nw nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mdhy; ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; kl;Lk; nkhopngah;g;ghsh;fs; xU rpW Jz;L mg;gk; vd;w vz;zj;jpNyNa ,Ue;jjhy; mij Mfhuk; (rhg;ghL) vd;W nkhopngah;g;gjw;F gjpyhf mg;gk; vd;Nw nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. mg;gk; vd;gij Mfhuk;> rhg;ghL vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhz;lhy; vy;yh jg;giwfspypUe;Jk; ehk; ntspNatu KbAk;.

**mg;gk; gpl;ly; (Mfhuk; ghpkhWjy;):** rhg;ghl;il vg;gb gpl;L nfhLf;f KbAk; vd;w xU Nfs;tp mLj;J voyhk;. gpl;L nfhLj;jy; vd;gJ gfph;e;J nfhLj;jy; vd;w fUj;jpy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. gpl;L nfhLj;jy; vd;gij xU rpW Jz;L mg;gkhf cilj;j nfhLj;jy; vd;W epidf;ff;$lhJ.

25k; trdj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; rhPuk; gpl;fg;gLjyhdJ mg;gk; gpl;lNyhL xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mg;gk; gpl;liy mg;gj;ij rpWrpW Jz;lfshf cilj;J nfhLj;jy; vd;W mh;j;jk; nfhz;lhy; ,NaRtpd; rhPuKk; cilf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ekf;F njhpe;jgb ,NaRtpd; rhPuk; gpl;fg;glTk; ,y;iy> cilf;fg;glTk; ,y;iy. ,NaRtpd; rhPukhdJ rigahUf;F kl;Lk; RtpNr\Afj;jpy; gfpug;gLjiyNa mh;j;jg;gLj;JfpwJ (,NaRtpd; rhPuk; gfpug;gLjiy Fwpj;J gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;). vdNt mg;gk; gpl;lYk; Mfhuk; gfpug;gLjNy

mg;gj;ij gpl;L nfhLj;J gy ,lj;jpy; ,NaR grpia Mw;wpapUf;fpwhh;. gpl;L nfhLj;jy; vd;gJ xU rpW Jz;lhf cilj;J nfhLj;jy; vd;why; me;j rpW Jz;L vg;gb gyUila grpia Mw;wpapUf;f KbAk; (khw;:6:41@ kj;:14:19@ Y}f;:9:16@ Nahth:6:11). gy Mapuk; NgUf;F ,NaR mg;gj;ij gpl;L nfhLj;J grp Mw;wpapUf;fpwhh;. vdNt mg;gk; gpl;L nfhLj;jy; vd;gJ xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij nfhLj;jy; vd;W ehk; vz;zf; $lhJ. mJ Mfhuj;ij gfph;e;J nfhLj;jyhFk;. mJ KOikahd Ngh[dkhFk;.

mg;gk; gpl;ly; vd;gJ xU KOikahd Ngh[dk; ghpkhWjy; vd;gjw;F NkYk; rpy tpsf;fq;fis ghh;f;fyhk;.

1.mg;. gTy; NuhKf;F ifjpaha; nfhz;LNghFk;NghJ cld; te;j 27 NgUld; fg;gypy; mg;gk; gpl;lhh; (*mg;:27:33-38).* mq;F mth; fg;gypy; gpuahzk; nra;jth;fNshL czit gfph;e;J nfhs;fpwhh; vd;Nw mg;gk; gpl;ly; mh;j;jg;gLj;JfpwJ (mg;.gTYld; fg;gypy; nrd;wth;fs; mtprthrpfs; vd;gJ Fwpg;gplj;jf;fJ). mg;.gTy; xU rpWJz;L mg;gj;ij vy;NyhUf;Fk; gfph;e;J nfhLj;jhh; vd;W ehk; mij $wkhl;Nlhk;. Mdhy; ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; ,NaR mg;gk; gpl;liy kl;Lk; xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij cilj;J nfhLj;jy; vd;W Ghpe;J nfhs;tJ rhpah?

2.,NaR caph;j;njOe;j gpd;dh; vk;khTf;F nrd;Wnfhz;bUe;j rP\h;fsplk; ,uT ge;jpapUe;jNghJ mg;gk; gpl;lhh;. mJTk; mtuhy; gfph;e;J nfhLf;fg;gl;l xU KOikahd Ngh[dNk (“ge;jpapUf;ifapy;”*Y}f;:24:29>30).* mijAk; ehk; xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij khj;jpuk; ,NaR gpl;L jdJ rP\h;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh; vd;W ehk; $wkhl;Nlhk;. Mdhy; ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; ,NaR mg;gk; gpl;liy kl;Lk; xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij cilj;J nfhLj;jy; vd;W Ghpe;J nfhs;tJ rhpah?

3.vUrNyk; rigapy; md;whlk; mg;gk; gpl;lhh;fs; vd;W Fwpg;gpg;gl;bUf;fpwJ (mg;:2:42>46). mij fz;bg;ghf ahUk; rpWJz;L mg;gj;ij gfph;e;J nfhs;Sjy; vd;W ehk; $wkhl;Nlhk;. mJ md;whl Ngh[dk; vd;gij mg;:6:1k; cWjp nra;fpwJ.

*“me;ehl;fspNy> rP\h;fs; ngUfpdNghJ> fpNuf;fuhdth;fs;> jq;fs; tpjitfs; md;whl tprhuizapy; jpl;lkha; tprhhpf;fg;gltpy;iynad;W> vgpnuaUf;F tpNuhjkha; KWKWj;jhh;fs;.”* md;whl tprhuiz vd;gJ md;whl czT ghpkhWjyhFk;. ,g;gbapUf;f ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; ,NaR mg;gk; gpl;liy kl;Lk; xU rpWJz;L mg;gj;ij cilj;J nfhLj;jy; vd;W Ghpe;J nfhs;tJ rhpah?

4.A+jh;fSila tha;top rl;lq;fspd; njhFg;ghd jy;Kj;jpYk; (Talmud) Mfhuj;ij rhg;gpl Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJ FLk;g jiytd; Mfhuj;ij MrPh;tjpj;J gfph;e;J nfhLj;jNy mg;gk; gpl;ly; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ. vdNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpd; mg;gk; gpl;lYk; Mfhuk; gfpug;gLjNy.

vdNt mg;gk; gpl;lyhdJ xU rpW Jz;L mg;gj;ij kl;Lk; gpa;j;J vy;NyhUf;Fk; xU milahskhf nfhLg;gjy;y. khwhf mJ vt;tsT mg;gk; (Mfhuk;) ,Uf;fpwNjh mt;tsT mg;gj;ijAk; (Mfhuj;ijAk;) $l;lj;jhUf;F gfph;e;J nfhLg;gjhFk;. Mfhuk; gfph;e;J nfhs;SjYf;F A+jh;fs; gad;gLj;jpa xU nkhopeilNa mg;gk; gpl;ly;. mij ehk; rhpahf Ghpe;Jnfhs;shky; mij thh;j;ijf;F thh;j;ij nkhopngah;j;jjhy; jhd; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; ,j;jid Fog;gq;fSk; Vw;gl;lJ.

**B.**1nfhhp:10:17y; “xNu mg;gj;jpy; ehnky;NyhUk; gq;FngWfpwgbahy;” vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Ug;gjhy; mNefh; ,uhg;Ngh[d mg;gkhdJ xNu mg;gk; vd;W Nahrpf;fpwhh;fs;. mij xNu mg;gk; vd;W mh;j;jq;nfhs;fpwth;fs; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; gy Mapuk;Ngh; $Lk;NghJ vg;gb xNu mg;gj;ij cUthf;Fthh;fs;? nrhe;j ,uhg;Ngh[dk; nfhz;L te;J cz;ZjiyNa fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhf 20k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ. vdNt mJ xNu ,lj;jpy; nra;ag;gl;l xNu mg;gkhf ,Uf;fKbahJ. mg;gbahdhy; 1nfhhp:10:17y; Vd; xNu mg;gk; vd;W $wNtz;Lk;? ,q;F mg;gk; vd;gij Ngh[dk; (Mfhuk;> rhg;ghL) vd;W Ghpe;J nfhz;lhy; rhpahf ,Uf;Fk;. xNu (,uh)Ngh[dj;jpy; gq;FngWjNy ,q;F xNu mg;gj;jpy; gq;FngWjy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

MjprigahUila vOj;J gilg;Gfis ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;f;Fk; NghJ fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vd;gJ thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; ,uT xU KOikahd czthfNt mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gJ njhpfpwJ.

**,d;iwa fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpd; ghpzhkk;**

Lords supper vg;gb Lords snacks Mf khwpNghdJ? Kjyhk; E}w;whz;by; vUrNyk; jtpu vy;yh rigfspYk; thuj;jpw;F xU Kiw mjhtJ thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; ,uT kl;LNk fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpf;fg;gl;L te;jJ. mjpy; fye;Jnfhs;s jFjpfs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. mjpy; fye;J nfhs;gth;fs; jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mjhtJ mth;fs; fpwp];Jtpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpduhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. rNfhjuh;fs; ahhplkhtJ mtUf;F VjhtJ gpzf;F ,Ue;jhy; rk;ge;jgl;l rNfhjudplk; jdJ jtiw mwpf;ifapl;L kd;dpg;GNfl;L xg;GuT MfpapUf;fNtz;Lk;. jFjpapy;yhjth;fs; fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; fye;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ vd;W Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpapy; vOjg;gl;l blhr;rpapy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

**Didache 9:5** Allow no one to eat or drink of your Eucharist, unless they have been baptized in the name of the Lord”.

**Didache 14:1,2** *And on the Lord's own day gather yourselves together and break bread and give thanks, first confessing your transgressions, that your sacrifice may be pure.*

*And let no man, having his dispute with his fellow, join your assembly until they have been reconciled, that your sacrifice may not be defiled; .*

mg;.Nahthd; ,we;J xU rpy tUlq;fspy; fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dj;jpw;F xU Gdpjj; jd;ik ,Ug;gij Nghd;w fUj;Jf;fs; ,Nyrhf Njhd;wpd. mjhtJ me;j Mfhuk; ghpRj;jkhdJ vd;w fUj;J blhr;rpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

* ghpRj;jkhdij eha;fSf;F NghlhNjAq;fs; vd;W blhr;rp:9:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. For concerning this (Eucharist) the Lord has said, "Do not give what is holy to dogs."
* mg;.NahthDila rP\dhd ,f;Ndrpa]; 80-110y; vNgR rigf;F vOjpa epUgj;jpy; gpl;fg;gLk; mg;gkhdJ rhfikf;fhd kUe;jhfTk;> kuzj;jpw;F vjpuhd xU er;R KwpthfTk;> ,NaRNthL epj;jpakha; tho ek;ik jFjpgLj;JtjhfTk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. you may obey the bishop and the priests, and break one Bread which is the medicine of immortality and the antidote against death, enabling us to live forever in Jesus Christ." (-"Letter to the Ephesians", paragraph 20, c. 80-110 A.D.). ,f;Nd\pa]; $wpaij rhpahf Ghpe;J nfhz;lhy; mth; $wpajpy; nghpa jtW VJk; ,y;iy. mjpy; fye;Jnfhs;Sk; Kd; xt;nthUtUk; jq;fspy; cs;s Gspg;ig ePf;fp> ghpRj;jg;gLtjhy; mJ epj;jpa [PtDf;fhd kUe;jhf ,Uf;fpwJ vd;gjpy; jtW ,y;iy. thuk; thuk; jq;fSila Gspg;ig ePf;fpnfhs;Sk; xUtd; jdJ kuz jUthapy; epj;jpa [PtDf;F kpf neUf;fkhf ,Ug;ghd; vd;gNj mjd; fUj;J MFk;.

me;j ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpw;F ghpRj;j jd;ik ,Uf;fpwJ vd;gJ Nghd;w Ghpe;J nfhs;tjw;fhd thh;j;ijfis mg;Ngh];jyh;fNshL njhlh;Gila Mjprig Kw;gpjhf;fs; $wptpl;ljhy; gpd;dh; te;j midtuhYk; mJ jtwhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$bajha; ,Ue;jJ.

,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; kj;jpa gFjpfspy; tho;e;j Justin Martyr vd;gth; Afhhp];il czT vd;W njspthf $Wfpwhh;. Mdhy; me;j czT rpy n[gq;fis nra;tjhy; ghpRj;jkhfpwJ vd;W $Wfpwhh;. "**This food we call the Eucharist**, of which no one is allowed to partake except one who believes that the things we teach are true, and has received the washing for forgiveness of sins and for rebirth, and who lives as Christ handed down to us. For we do not receive these things as common bread or common drink; but as Jesus Christ our Savior being incarnate by God's Word took flesh and blood for our salvation, so also **we have been taught that the food consecrated by the Word of prayer which comes from him, from which our flesh and blood are nourished by transformation, is the flesh and blood of that incarnate Jesus."**,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpy; ,Nyrhf fhzg;gl;l ghpRj;j jd;ikahdJ ,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; kj;jpapy; ,d;Dk; nfhQ;rk; mjpfhpj;jJ vd;gJ Justin Martyr vd;gtuJ vOj;Jg; gilg;GfspypUe;J njhpe;Jnfhs;s KbfpwJ.

Gjpjhd xU eilKiw ,uz;lhk; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpapy; te;jJ. mJtiu fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ng[dk; my;yJ md;gpd; tpUe;J my;yJ Afhhp];l; my;yJ mg;gk; gpl;ly; my;yJ Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg;gz;bif vd;W gy;NtW ngah;fshy; miof;fg;gl;L te;j ,uhg;Ngh[dkhdJ Afhhp];l; vd;Wk; md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;Wk; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ. Vd; mg;gb gphpf;fg;gl;lJ? rigahh; ngUfpf;nfhz;Nl te;jhh;fs;. Kjyhk; jiyKiwapy; ngw;Nwhh;fSld; gps;isfSk; tpRthrpahf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mLj;j jiyKiwapy; me;j gps;isfSila gps;isfs; tpRthrpfshfTk; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. gioa Gw[hjp kjj;jpw;Fk; Nghfkhl;lhh;fs;. Mdhy; jq;fSila ngw;Nwhh;fSila kjk; vd;w fhuzkhf rigfSf;Nf tu Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. rigahh; kj;jpapy; Vw;fdNt ,uhg;Ngh[dkhdJ xU Gdpjkhd czthf fUjg;gl;ljhy; tpRthrpay;yhj Ngustpyhd fpwp];jth;fSf;F mjpy; ,lkspf;f KbahJ. mNj Neuk; mth;fis Gwf;fzpf;fTk; KbahJ. vdNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ Afhhp];l; vd;Wk;> md;gpd; tpUe;J vd;Wk; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ.

thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; $l;lj;jpy; vy;NyhUk; mDkjpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; (mjw;F Kd; rhPu mq;fj;jpdh; kl;LNk mDkjpf;fg;gl;L te;jhh;fs;). me;j $l;lk; Kbe;jJk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; md;gpd; tpUe;J ghpkhwg;gl;lJ. md;gpd; tpUe;J Kbe;jJk; rhPu mq;fj;jpdh; jtpu vy;NyhUk; fiye;J nrd;WtpLthh;fs;. mjd; gpwF rhPu mq;fj;jpdUf;fhf kl;Lk; Afhhp];l; mDrhpf;fg;gLk;. mjhtJ xU mg;gj;ij gpa;j;Jk;> nfhQ;rk; jpuhl;ir ,urj;ij mUe;jpAk; xU milahskhf mij mDrhpj;jhh;fs;. ,JNt fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; Fwpj;j vy;yh jg;giwfSf;Fk; Kf;fpa fhuzkhf NghdJ.

%d;whk; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpy; uhg;Ngh[dk; rpy rigfspy; fhiyf;F nfhz;L Nghfgl;lJ. fp.gp.210y; nlh;Lypad; (Tertullian) vOjpa vOj;Jg; gilg;gpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Tertullian refers to certain morning assemblies: “We take also, in congregations before daybreak, and from the hand of none but the presidents, the sacrament of the eucharist, which the Lord both commanded to be eaten at meal-times, and enjoined to be taken by all alike”

mjd; gpd; rigahUf;F thuk; xU Kiw NgjhJ vd;gjhf ,Ue;jjhy; thuj;jpy; ,uz;L Kiw> my;yJ thuk; KOtJk; Afhhp];l; kl;Lk; (Ngh[dk; ,y;yhj milahsk; kl;Lk;) mDrhpj;jhh;fs;. fj;Njhypf;f nry;thf;F tsh;e;j gpwF md;gpd; tpUe;J nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf kiwe;J milahskhd Afhhp];l; kl;Lk; mDrhpf;Fk; gof;fk; Vw;gl;lJ. mij u];]y; Nghd;wth;fs; tUlj;jpw;F xU Kiw vd;W (g];fh mDrhpg;G vd;W) khw;wpdhh;. Mfhukhf ,Ue;j Afhhp];l; milahskhd rpWJz;L mg;gkhf khwptpl;lJ. mg;gk; gpl;ly; vd;gjd; rhpahd fUj;J gpw;fhyj;jpy; te;jth;fSf;F njhpahjJ Kf;fpa fhuzk;. kw;WnkhU fhuzk; me;j ,uhg;Ngh[d Mfhuj;jpw;F xU ghpRj;j jd;ik ,Ug;gjhf fUjpaJ. mjdhNyNa rig (fpwp];jt kjk;) ngUfpaNghJ mij xU milahskhf khw;wpdhh;fs;. ,d;W vy;yh rigahuhYk; mjw;F xU nja;tPf jd;ik ,Ug;gjhfNt fUjg;gLfpwJ. mij mDrhpf;fhtpl;lhy; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F Ngha;tpLtjhf fUJfpd;w rigahUk; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mij mDrhpj;jhy;jhd; ghtkd;dpg;F fpilf;Fk; vd;W xUrhuhh; vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j milahs mDrhpg;Gf;Fk;> ,NaR nrhd;d mDrhpg;Gf;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy vd;gij czh;e;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ,NaR mDrhpf;Fk;gb $wpaJ ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij jhNdnahopa ,uT snacksI my;y.

**,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; mg;gk;> urk; vij Fwpf;fpd;wJ?**

**mg;gj;ij vLj;J –** vd;gij gyUk; jdpahd xU mg;gj;ij ,NaR vLj;J ];Njhj;jpuk; nra;jhh; vd;W epidf;fpwhh;fs;. 24k; trdj;jpy; “*me;jg;gbNa ghj;jpuj;ijAk; vLj;J”* vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ mg;gj;ij vg;gb vLj;jhNuh mNj Nghd;W ,urj;ijAk; vLj;jhh; vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,e;j thh;j;ij ekf;F xU jftiy nfhLf;fpwJ. jpuhl;ir ,urj;ij vg;gb ,NaR ghj;jpuj;NjhL vLj;jhNuh mNj Nghyjhd; mg;gj;ijAk; vLj;jpUg;ghh; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;J nfhs;syhk;. vdNt xNu xU mg;gj;ij ifapy; vLj;J ];Njhj;jpuk; nra;jpUg;ghh; vd epidf;f Ntz;lhk;. mg;gq;fs; epiwe;j ghj;jpuj;ij vLj;J ];Njhj;jpuk; nrhy;ypapUg;ghh;.

**“,J cq;fSf;fhfg; gpl;fg;gLfpw vd;Dila rhPukhapUf;fpwJ:** ,NaR ghtrhaypy; te;jhh; (Nuhk:8:3). mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtp ,y;yhj rhPuj;jpy; te;jhh;. Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W Njtrhayhdhh;. ,NaR jdJ Copaj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp %ykhf ghtkhk;r rhaiy Nkw;nfhz;lhh;. jd;id ghpRj;jkhfTk;> khrw;wtuhfTk;> ghtj;jpw;F ePf;fyhfyhdtuhfTk; fhj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;.

,g;NghJ Mjhk; Vthspdila fhhpaj;jpw;F tUNthk;. Vths; goj;ij cz;lTld; mtsJ khk;r fz;fs; jpwf;fg;gltpy;iy (eph;thzk; ntl;fkhf njhpatpy;iy). Mjhk; goj;ij rhg;gpl;l gpd;dh;jhd; ,UtUila fz;fSk; jpwf;fg;gl;lJ (eph;thzk; ntl;fkhf njhpe;jJ). Vnddpy; Vthis Njtd; Mjhkpd; rhaypy; gilj;jhh;. Mjhik jdJ rhaypy; (Njtrhaypy;) gilj;jhh;. VthSf;F Mjhik jiyahf;fpdhh;. Mjhkpw;F jd;id jiyahf;fpdhh;. Mjhk; NjtDila rhPuk;. Vths; MjhkpDila rhPuk;. Mjhk; Njtrhaypy; ,Uf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; VthSk; NjtrhaypNyNa ,Ug;ghs; (ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wtshfNt ,Ug;ghs;). Mjhk; vg;NghJ khk;r rhaYf;F khWfpd;whNdh (ghpRj;jMtpia ,of;fpd;whNdh) mg;NghJ VthSk; khk;r rhaYf;F khwptpLths; (ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;JtpLths;). goj;ij rhg;gpl;lTld; MjhkplkpUe;J ghpRj;Jmtp ePf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNt Mjhkpd; rhayhd (rhPukhd) VthsplkpUe;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ePf;fg;gl;lJ.

,ij ehk; jiyahfpa ,NaRtpw;Fk; mtuJ rhPukhfpa jiyf;Fk; nghUj;jpg;ghh;g;Nghk;. ghtrhaypy; te;j ,NaR Nahh;jhdpNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W> ghtj;ij Nkw;nfhz;lhh; (khk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhz;lhh;). ,ij tpRthrpj;j clNdNa rigahh; ,NaRtpd; rhPukhf (kzthl;bahf) Mfpd;whh;fs;. clNdNa rigahh; fpwp];Jtpd; rhaiy (Njtrhaiy) jhpj;Jf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fs; (fyh:3:27). mjd; %yk; rig nkhj;jkhfTk;> xt;nthU rigahUk; jdpj;jdpahfTk; ,NaRtpd; rhPukhfpd;wdh; (,uz;lhk; Vthshfpd;whh;fs;). ,JNt ,NaRtpd; rhPuk; rigahUf;fhf gq;fplg;gLjyhFk;. ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhd ,NaRtpd; rhPuj;jpd; mq;fj;jpduhfp rigahuhtNj (,uz;lhk; VthshtNj) rhPuk; gfpug;gLjyhFk; (fpwp];Jtpd; rhPuj;jpy; xt;nthU cWg;ghf khWjy;). rhPu cWg;gpdh; mFk;NghJ ,NaR ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpf;Fk; rigahh; gq;fhspfshfpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; fpwp];Jtpd; rhaiy jhpj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. ,JNt rigahUf;fhf gfpug;gLfpd;w ,NaRtpd; rhPukhFk;. ,NaRtpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpduhFk; rpyhf;fpak; rigahUf;f kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNtjhd; mg;gk; gpl;liy Fwpj;J ,NaR $Wk;NghJ “,J cq;fSf;fhfg; gpl;fg;gLfpw (gfpug;gLfpd;w) vd;Dila rhPukhapUf;fpwJ” vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. rigahh; kl;LNk ,NaRtpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpdh; Mfpd;wdh; vd;gij ,J cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

“me;j xNu mg;gj;jpy; ehnky;yhUk; gq;FngWfpwgbahy;> mNefuhd ehk; xNu mg;gKk; xNu rhPuKkhapUf;fpNwhk;” vd;W 1nfhhp:10:17y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xNu Mfhuj;jpy; (,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy;) gq;FngWk; vy;yhUk; ,NaRtpd; rhhPukhf Mtjhy;> ,NaRtpd; rhPukhdJ mth;fSf;nfd;W gfpug;gLfpd;wJ. xt;nthU rigahUk; ,NaRtpd; xt;nthU rhPu mq;fj;jpduhf gfpug;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,JNt mg;gk; gfpug;gLjypd; (Mfhuk; ghpkhwg;gLtjd;) fUj;jhFk;.

**jpuhl;ir ,urk;:** g];fh md;W vd;d czT gwpkhwg;gl;lNjh mNj czitj;jhd; ,NaRTk; rP\h;fSk; cz;lhh;fs;. g];fh Ngh[dj;jpy; ML> frg;G fPiu> Gspg;gpy;yhj mg;gk; vy;yhk; nrhy;yg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mdhy; jpuhl;ir urk; nrhy;yg;gltpy;iy. mjdhy; rpyh; ,NaR A+jg];fhit Kbj;Jtpl;L mg;gKk;> ,urKkhd Gjpa milahsj;ij ];jhgpj;jhh; vd;W $Wfpwhh;fs;. Njtd; $wpa me;j g];fh Mrhpg;gpy; jpuhl;ir ,urk; ,y;iy vd;gJ cz;ik jhd;. Mdhy; ,NaR te;jpUe;jNghJ g];fh Ngh[dj;jpy; jpuhl;ir urk; Nrh;f;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. A+jh;fs; gpukhzj;NjhL> gpukhzj;ij Nrh;g;gjpy; ty;yth;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; jq;fSila md;whl ghdkhd jpuhl;ir ,urj;ijAk; g];fh mDrhpg;NghL Nrh;j;J ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mJ ghgpNyhdpypUe;J mth;fs; jpUk;g te;jNghJ Nrh;f;fg;gl;L ,Uf;fyhk; vd;W $wg;gLfpwJ. ,];uNayh;fSila jy;Kl;by; ,J Fwpj;j jfty;fs; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. 4 fg; jpuhl;ir urk; gUfg;gl;ljhf me;j jfty;fs; $Wfpd;wd. ,NaR tUk; fhyj;jpYk; mJ eilKiwapy; ,Ue;jjhy; ,NaRTk; mijNa gpd;gw;Wfpwhh;. vdNt ,NaR mq;F Gjpjhd ve;j xU g];fhitAk; Ngh[dk; gz;ztpy;iy. A+jh;fs; ghuk;ghpakhf mDrhpj;j g];fhNt Ngh[dk; gz;zpdhh;.

“ntwpahapUf;fpwhd;” (drunken) vd;w thh;j;ijapd; %yk; me;j fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; xapd; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUg;gJ njhpatUfpwJ. methyo vd;w thh;j;ijNa ntwpj;jpUf;fpwhd; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjd; rhpahd mh;j;jk; FbntwpNa. ,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; rigahh; me;j fhyj;J nuFyh; ,uT czthfpa mg;gk;> xapidNa gad;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. mg;.gTy; mth;fs; xapd; rhg;gpLtij fz;bf;ftpy;iy. mth;fs; rNfhjuh;fSf;fhf fhj;jpUf;fhky; cz;gijNa fz;bf;fpwhh; (1nfhhp:11:33).

rpyh; xapd; Gspg;ghapw;Nw> Gspg;G g];fhtpy; jtph;f;fg;gl Ntz;LNk vd;W Nfl;fpwhh;fs;. Gspg;G g];fhtpy; jtph;f;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gjpy; ve;j khw;W fUj;Jk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; rigahh; epahagpukhz g];fhit mDrhpf;f khk;r ,];uNayh;fs; my;y. mth;fs; Mtpf;Fhpa ,];uNayh;fs;. rigahh; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; xt;nthU gz;bifiaAk; Mtpf;Fhpa fUj;jpy; jhd; mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk;. rigahh; ePf;f Ntz;ba Mtpf;Fhpa Gspg;G vJ? Gspg;ghd Jh;Fzk;> nghy;yhg;igNa MfpaitNa ehk; ePf;fNtz;ba Gspg;G MFk; (1nfhhp:5:7>8).

**jpuhl;ir urk; vt;thW gq;fplg;gl;lJ?** jpuhl;ir ,urKk; xNu ghj;jpuj;jpy; vy;NyhUk; xt;nthU rpg; Fbg;gjpy;iy. mJ cz;ikapNyNa xU ehfhPfk; ,y;yhj nrayhf ,Uf;fpwJ. “*ePq;fs; ,ijthq;fp cq;fSf;Fs;Ns gq;fpl;Lf; nfhs;Sq;fs;@”* Y}f;:22:17 (divide it among yourselves). thq;fp MSf;F xU rpg; Fbf;f nrhy;ytpy;iy. gq;fpl;Lnfhs;s nrhy;fpwhh;. me;j jpuhl;ir ,urk; xU nghpa ghj;jpuj;jpy; jhd; ,Ue;jJ. ,NaR jdJ gq;if vLj;Jf; nfhz;L (jdf;nfd;W xU ghj;jpuj;jpy; Cw;wpf; nfhz;L) kw;wth;fisAk; gq;fpl;L mtuth; ghj;jpuj;jpy; Cw;wpf;nfhs;s nrhy;fpwhh;. xNu ghj;jpuj;jpy; vy;NyhUk; xU rpg; jpuhl;ir ,urj;ij Fbf;ftpy;iy.

**jpuhl;ir ,urKk;> mg;gKk; ,NaRthy; vj;jid Kiw ghpkhwg;gl;lJ?** nghJthf fpwp];jth;fs; mg;gKk; jpuhl;ir ,urKk; xU Kiw kl;LNk ghwpkhwg;gl;lJ vd;Wk; mJTk; xNunahU rpW Jz;L mg;gk; vd;Wk;> xNunahU rpg; jpuhl;ir ,urk; vd;Wk; NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. Y}f;fhtpy; ,uz;L Kiw jpuhl;ir ,urk; ghpkhwg;gl;ljhfTk; (Y}f;:22:17>20) xU Kiw mg;gk; ghpkhwg;gl;ljhfTk; (Y}f;:22:19)> khw;F kj;NjAtpy; xU Kiw jpuhl;ir ,urKk; (kj;:26:27>28@ khw;:14:22:23)> xU Kiw mg;gKk; (kj;:26:26@khw;:14:22) ghpkhwg;gl;ljhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Fiwe;jJ 2 KiwAk; mjpfgl;rk; A+j Kiwikapd;gb 4 fg; jpuhl;ir ,urKk; ghpkhwg;gl;bUf;Fk;.

**“,e;jg; ghj;jpuk; ,uj;jj;jpdhyhfpa Gjpa cld;gbf;ifahapUf;fpwJ”:** jpuhl;ir urk; vij Fwpf;fpd;wJ? Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;fhd ,uj;jk; MFk;. Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;fhd ,uj;jk; vd;why; vd;d vd;W mwpAk; Kd; gioa cld;gbf;iff;fhd ,uj;jk; vd;why; vd;d vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;ifNa gioa cld;gbf;ifahFk;. mjd; ,uj;jk; vd;gJ ML> khLfs; gypapd; %yk; ghtepthuzk; nra;Ak; fhhpakhFk;. me;j ML> khLfspd; ,uj;jk; vtUila ghtq;fisAk; kd;dpf;ftpy;iy (vgp:10:1-4). gioa cld;gbf;ifia rhh;e;jth;fs; me;j gypfs; tug;Nghfpd;w Nkrpahtpd; gypia milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ vd;W tpRthrpj;jjhy; kl;LNk mth;fsJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; ngUk;ghyhd ,];uNayh;fs; Nkrpahit tpRthrpf;fhky; ML> khL gypfs; %yNk (fphpiafshy;) jq;fsJ ghtq;fs; kd;dpf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;W vz;zpajhy; mth;fs; ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;glhky; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fhpath;fshfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Njtid tpRthrpj;J> tug;Nghfpd;w Nkrpahtpd; gypia tpRthrpj;J> mjw;fhd milahsNk epahag;gpukhz gypfs; vd;W me;j gypfis xU milahskhd gypahf nfhLj;jth;fsJ ghtkhdJ kd;dpf;fg;gl;L mth;fs; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdhh;fs;.

epiwNtWjypy; ,NaR rpYitapNy gypahfp> NjtdJ ePjpia rhp nra;jhh;. epiwNtWjyhd gpujhd Mrhhpah; ,NaR. mth; jdJ nrhe;j ,uj;jj;jpdhy; NjtdJ ePjpia jpUg;jpahf;fpdhh;. Mjhk; vd;w kdpjd; jtwtpl;l ghtepthuz gypia mth; rpYitapNy ,uj;jk; rpe;jpajd; %yk; epiwNtw;wpdhh;. me;j ,uj;jNk Gjpa cld;gbf;iff;fhd ,uj;jkhFk;. ,NaRtpd; gypahdJ nkhj;j Mjhkpd; re;jjpapdUf;fkhd ghtepthuz gypahFk;. nkhj;j cyfj;jpw;Fk; ,NaR ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;J Kbj;jtpl;lhh;. xUtd; mij tprthrpj;jhNy mtdJ ghtq;fs; kd;dpf;fg;gl;LtpLk;. jpuhl;ir ,urkhdJ ,NaR rpYitapy; cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf nfhLj;j mtuJ [Ptid (,uj;jk; rpe;Jjy; vd;why; [ptid nfhLj;jy; vd;W mh;j;jk;) milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; vJ epidT $wg;gl;lJ?**

,uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; Ngh[dk; cz;Zk;NghJ (mg;gj;ij Grpf;Fk;NghJ) rigahh; vijnay;yhk; njhptpj;jhh;fs; (milahsg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;).

* ,NaR ghtkhk;r rhaypy; te;jhYk; ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J ,Ue;jjhy; ,NaR khrw;wtUk;> ghtj;jpw;F ePf;fyhdtUkhf ,Ue;jhh; vd;gij njhptpj;jhh;fs;. mjhtJ ,NaR Gspg;gpy;yhj mg;gk; vd;gij njhptpj;jhh;fs;.
* Kjyhk; Mjhk; NjtrhaypypUe;J> ghtrhaYf;F Nghdhd;. ,NaRNth ghtrhaypy; te;J NjtrhaYf;F Ngha; ghtj;ij n[aq;nfhz;lhh;.
* ,NaRtpd; rhPukhdJ rigahUf;F kl;Lk; gfpug;gLfpd;wij (mij tpRthrpg;gjhy; rigahh; ,NaRtpd; rhPukhfpapUg;gij) mwpf;if nra;jhh;fs;. rhPuj;jpd; cWg;gpdh; MjNy ,Nartpd; rhPuk; gfpug;gLjyhFk;.
* jhq;fs; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w [PtDs;sth;fs; vd;gijAk; njhptpj;jhh;fs;.
* *mNefuhd ehk; xNu mg;gKk; xNu rhPuKkhapUf;fpNwhk;.” 1nfhhp:10:17.* vd;w trdj;jpd; %yk; ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij gyh; nfhz;Lte;jhYk; me;j vy;yh Ngh[dKk; Nrh;e;J xNu mg;gj;ij (mjhtJ xNu fpwp];Jtpd; rhPuj;ij) milahsg;gLj;Jtjhy; mjpy; fye;Jnfhs;Sk; vy;NyhUk; fpwp];Jtpd; rhPu mq;fj;jpdh; vd;gij njhpag;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. mjhtJ rigahh;midtUk; jiyahfpa ,NaRtpd; ghpRj;j rhay; vd;gij ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. ,uz;lhk; Vths; vd;gij njhpag;gLj;jpdhh;fs;.

rigahh; me;j jpuhl;ir ,urj;ij ghzk; gz;Zk; NghJ vij milahsg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;?

* ,NaRtpd; ghtkpy;yh khk;rk; cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf rpYitapy; gypahdij mwpf;if nra;jhh;fs;.
* me;j gypia mth; nfhLj;jdhNyjhd; cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf gpjhtplj;jpy; ghpe;JNgRk; mjpfhuk; ngw;whh; vd;gij mwpf;if nra;jhh;fs;.
* ,NaR %ykhf ghtepthuzj;jpw;nfd;W Gjpacldgbf;if ];jhgpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gij epidT$h;e;jhh;fs;.
* gioa cld;gbf;ifapd; gyp tUlk;NjhWk; nfhLf;fNtz;ba gyp vd;Wk;> Gjpa cld;gbf;ifapy; ,NaR xNu juk; khpj;jNj rh;tNyhfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;Fk; NghJkhdJ vd;gij milahsg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;.
* jq;fSila vy;yh ghtKk; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jhy; fOtg;gLk; vd;w jq;fsJ tpRthrj;ij milahsg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;.
* jhq;fSk; ,NaRitg;Nghy ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J> ghpRj;jj;jpw;fhf gpioj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gijAk; epidT$h;e;jhh;fs;.

***mg;gj;ijg; Grpj;J> ,e;jg; ghj;jpuj;jpy; ghdk;gz;Zk;Nghnjy;yhk; fh;j;jh; tUksTk; mtUila kuzj;ijj; njhptpf;fpwPh;fs;.***

mg;gk; gpl;ly;> jpuhl;ir urk; gUFjYf;fhd jdpj;jdp milahsq;fis ghh;j;Njhk;. ,uz;Lk; Nrh;e;J ,NaRtpd; kuzj;ij njhptpg;gjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kuzk; vd;gJ fy;thhp kuzk; kl;Lky;y> mtuJ kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdkhFk;. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs ,NaRtpd; kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; Nahh;jhdpNy Muk;gpj;J> fy;thhpapNy Kbe;jij mth;fs; mwpf;ifnra;jhh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; ghtepthuz gypNa me;j kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdkhFk;. ,NaR cyfj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypahf (kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jhh;) khpj;jhh; vd;gij mth;fs; mwpf;if nra;jNj mtuJ kuzj;ij mwpf;if nra;jyhFk;. mtuJ ,uz;lhk; tUif tiuNa rigahh; mwpf;if nra;aKbAk;. Vnddpy; mjw;Fs; mth;fs; khpj;J Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngw;w tpLthh;fs;. mjd; gpwF ,NaRtpd; kuzj;ij (,NaRtpd; ghtepthuz gypia) Gw[hjp fhyk; KOtJk; mwpf;if nra;aNtz;ba flik Gw[hjpfspypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuhfpa ek; kPJ tpOe;j flikahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; vg;NghJ KbTf;F te;jJ?**

fpwp];Jtpd; rhPuk; ahUf;fhf gfpug;gl;lNjh mth;fs; kl;LNk fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij NkNy nrhd;d fUj;jpy; mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk;. kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; ngWfpd;wth;fs; kl;LNk NkNy nrhd;d fUj;jpy; fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dj;ij mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk;. rigahUila miog;G fp.gp.135y; Kbtile;j gpwF fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dk; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lJ. fp.gp.135 tiuf;F kl;LNk ,uhg;Ngh[dk; Nkw;nrhd;d fUj;jpNy mkypypUe;jJ. mjd; gpd;dh; rigAk; ,y;iy> rigf;$LjYk; ,y;iy. vdNt ,uhg;Ngh[dKk; ,y;iy. mjdhy;jhd; fp.gp.135f;F gpwF fh;j;jUila uhg;Ngh[dj;jpy; Vuhskhd jtwhd Nghjidfs; Eioe;jJ. NjtDk; mij mDkjpj;jhh;. ,d;iwf;F fpwp];jth;fs; mDrhpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; fh;jj;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dkhdJ Kjypy; ,uhg;Ngh[dkh vd;W ghUq;fs;. mJ ,uhg;Ngh[dk; my;y> mJ Ngh[dKk; my;y (mJ snacks). ,utpy; mDrhpf;fg;gLtJkpy;iy. rigahh; kl;LNk mDrhpf;f Ntz;ba ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij jtwhd fUj;jpNy ,d;iwa fpwp];jth;fs; mDrhpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. mjd; %yk; NjtidAk;> ,NaRitAk; mth;fs; ghpahrk; nra;fpd;whh;fs;. ,g;NghJ xj;j tpRthrKs;s rNfhjuh;fshfpa ,uz;lhk; epiy tFg;ghhpy; xU rpyh; xd;W $Lk;NghJ md;gpd; tpUe;jhf Ngh[dj;ij gfph;e;Jnfhs;tjpy; jtwpy;iy.

**fhl;b nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,uT (nfhiynra;ag;gl;l ehs;) vJ?**

,NaR ,e;j uhg;Ngh[dj;ij mth; fhl;bf;nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,utpy; ];jhgpj;jhh;. ,NaR fhl;bnfhLf;fg;gl;lJ> ,uhg;Ngh[dk; cl;nfhz;lJ> tprhuidf;F cl;gLj;jg;gl;lJ> rpYitapy; miwag;gl;lJ> fy;yiwapy; mlf;fg;gl;lJ vy;yhNk 24 kzp Neuj;jpy; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;gjpy; ahUf;Fk; re;Njfk; ,Uf;fhJ vd; ek;GfpNwd;. A+jh;fs; re;jpu fhyz;liu gad;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. mjd;gb ehshdJ khiy 6 kzpf;F Jtq;fp khiy 6kzpf;F KbAk; (,uz;L rhaq;fhyq;fSf;F ,ilg;gl;l fhyNk xU ehs;). ,NaR 6 kzpf;F Nky; ,uhg;Ngh[dk; cz;fpwhh;. mjhtJ xU ehspd; (g];fh md;W) Muk;gj;jpNy ,uhg;Ngh[dj;ij cz;fpd;whh;. me;j ,uNt fhl;b nfhLf;fg;gLfpwhh;. ,uT Kjy; mjpfhiy tiu tprhuiz. gfypy; rpYitapy; mbf;fg;gLfpwhh;. kjpak; 3 kzpf;F khpf;fpd;whh;. kW ehs; njhlq;Fk; Kd; mjhtJ khiy 6 kzp Muk;gpf;Fk; Kd; fy;yiwapy; mlf;fg;gl;LtpLfpwhh;. mJ nghJthf eprhd; 14k; Njjp (A+j tUlj;jpd; Kjy; khjk; Mgpg; khjk;) vd;W tpRthrpf;fg;gLfpwJ. Mdhy; xU $l;lj;jhh; mJ eprhd; 13 vd;W NfhUfpwhh;fs;. mjw;F mth;fs; nrhy;Yk; fhuzq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.Nahth:18:28.**

*“mth;fs; fha;ghtpdplj;jpypUe;J ,NaRitj; Njrhjpgjpapd; mukidf;Ff; nfhz;LNghdhh;fs;@ mg;nghOJ tpbaw;fhykhapUe;jJ. jPl;Lg;glhky; g];fhitg; Grpf;fj;jf;fjhf> mth;fs; Njrhjpgjpapd; mukidf;Fs; gpuNtrpahjpUe;jhh;fs;”*

,e;j trdj;jpy; 14k; Njjpf;F (g];fhTf;F) Kd;ghfNt ,NaRit epahak; tprhhpf;f nfhz;L te;jJNghy ,Uf;fpwJ.; ,NaRit mjpfhiyapNyjhd; tprhhpf;f nfhz;Lnrd;whh;fs;. me;j fhhpaq;fspNy gq;Nfw;why; jPl;Lgl;LtpLk;. jPl;Lgl;lhy; ,utpy; elf;Fk; g];fhtpy; fye;J nfhs;sKbahJ vd;gjw;fhfNt muz;kidf;Fs; gpuNtrpf;f kWj;jhh;fs;. mjdhy; ,NaR tprhhpj;J rpYitapy; miwag;gl;L khpj;j gpwNf eprhd; 14 g];fh Muk;gkhdJ. vdNt ,NaR gypahdJ eprhd; 13 vd;fpd;whh;fs;.

muz;kidf;Fs; gpuNtrpahky; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W epidj;jth;fs; ghpNrah;fs; kw;Wk; Ntjghufh;fs;. kWehNs (md;W khiy 6 kzpf;F Nky;) mth;fSila ghh;itapy; g];fh. vdJ Nfs;tp vd;dntd;why; ,NaR g];fhit mDrhpj;jhuh ,y;iyah? ,NaR g];fhit mDrhpj;jhh;. “*mg;nghOJ mth; mth;fis Nehf;fp: ehd; ghLgLfpwjw;F Kd;Nd cq;fSlNd$l ,e;jg; g];fhitg; Grp;f;f kpfTk; MirahapUe;Njd;.” Y}f;:22:15.*

,e;j trdj;ij ghh;f;Fk;NghJ ,NaR jhd; fhl;bnfhLf;fg;gLk; Kd; g];fhit mDrhpj;Jtpl;lh; vd;gJ njspthfpwJ. mg;gbahdhy; ehk; vij tpRthrpf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,NaR g];fh mDrhpj;jhh; vd;gijah? ghpNrah;fSk;> Ntjghufh;fSk; kWehs; g];fh mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W epidj;jijah? ,NaRNt ehk; tpRthrpf;fjFe;jth;. vdNt ,NaR g];fhit mDrhpj;j gpd;dNu mjhtJ eprhd; 14 md;Nw fhl;b nfhLf;fg;gl;lhh;.

rhp> mg;gbnad;why; Vd; ghpNrah;fs; kWehs; g];fh vd;W vz;zpdhh;fs;? mJ Fwpj;J nghpa Muha;r;rp vJTk; ehk; nra;aNjitapy;iy. ghpNrah;fSk;> Ntjghufh;fSk; gpukhzj;NjhL gpukhzj;ijf; $l;Ltjpy; ty;yth;fs;. mth;fSila kha;khykhd elj;ijia gy ,lq;fspy; ,NaR fz;bf;fpwhh;. ,th;fSila nray;ghLfSf;F NjtDila mq;fPfhuk; ,y;iy. mjdhNy g];fh vd;W vd;gjw;F ghpNrah;fSila nray;ghLfis Kd;cjhuzkhf vLf;fNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. Nahthd;:18:28y; cs;s fhhpak; vd;dntd;why; ghpNrah;fs; epahagpukhzj;jpd; vy;yh gz;bif ehl;fisAk; ,uz;lj;jidahf Mf;fpapUf;fpwhh;fs;. mNjNghy g];fhitAk; 14k; Njjp khiyAk;> 15k; Njjp khiyAk; mDrhpj;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;. ,uz;lhk; g];fh ML Grpg;gjw;F jiltuhky; ,Ug;gjw;fhfNt muz;kizf;Fs; Eioa kWj;jpUf;fpwhh;fs; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;J nfhs;sshk;. ,d;DnkhU fUj;Jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. 15k; Njjp tUk; Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg;gz;bifiaAk; g];fh vd;Nw nrhy;Ythh;fs;. mij jPl;by;yhky; mDrhpg;gjw;fhf cs;Ns NghfhkypUe;jpUf;fyhk;.

,NaR g];fhit eprhd; 13k; NjjpNa mDrhpj;Jtpl;lhh; vd;W $WtJ nghpa NjtJ}\zkhd thh;j;ij. mg;gb nrhy;tJ ,NaR epahagpukhzj;ij kPwptpl;lhh; vd;W nrhy;tjw;F xg;ghdJ. Vnddpy; milahskhd g];fh eprhd; 14 md;W epiwNtw;wg;gLk;NghJ epiwNtWjyhfpa ekJ g];fhthfpa ,NaRTk; mNj eprhd; 14k; Njjp kl;LNk gypahfpapUf;f Ntz;Lk;. eprhd 13k; Njjp mDrhpj;jjd; %yk; ,NaR epahagpukhzj;ij kPwptpl;lhh; vd;W nrhy;yhjpUg;Nghkhf (,NaR eprhd; 13k;Njjp g];fhit mDrhpj;jhh; vd;W nrhy;yhjpUg;Nghkhf). vdNt ,NaR fhl;bf;nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,uT vd;gJ eprhd; 14k; Njjp jhd;.

**2.Nahth:19:14:** “*me;j ehs; g];fhTf;F Maj;jehSk; Vwf;Fiwa MWkzp NeuKkhapUe;jJ”.* ,e;j trdj;ijf; nfhz;L rpyh; g];fhTf;F Maj;j ehshfpa eprhd; 13k; NjjpNa ,NaRit rpYitapy; miwe;j ehs; vd;W NfhUfpwhh;fs;. Kjypy; Maj;j ehs; vd;why; vd;d vd;W njhpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. mLj;j ehs; Xa;T ehshf ,Ue;jhy; me;j Xa;T ehspNy ahnjhU NtiyAk; nra;af;$lhjhifahy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Xa;T ehSf;F Ke;jaehs; Maj;j ehshf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vy;yh Xa;T ehSf;Fk; Ke;jpd ehSk; Maj;j ehNs. Xa;T ehSf;F Ntz;ba vy;yhtw;iwAk; jahh;gLj;jpf; nfhs;tjw;fhd Maj;jehs;. g];fhthdJ Xa;T ehs; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; vq;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. vdNt g];fhTf;F Maj;jehs; mtrpakpy;iy. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l g];fh vd;gJ eprhd; 14 my;y. NtjkhdJ g];fhTf;F mLj;J 7 ehl;fs; nfhz;lhLk; Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg;gz;bifiaAk; g];fh vd;Nw miof;fpwJ.*“Kjyhk; khjk; gjpdhyhe;NjjpapNy Gspg;gpy;yhj mg;gk; Grpf;fg;gLfpw VOehs; gz;bifahfpa g];fh Muk;gkhFk;” vNr:45:21.* me;j Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg; gz;bifapd; Kjy; ehSk; (eprhd; 15) 7k; ehSk; (eprhd; 21) Xa;T ehshFk; (Nytp:23:6-8).

eprhd; 14 (g];fhthdJ) Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg; gz;bifapd; Kjy; ehshfpa (g];fh) eprhd;15f;F (Xa;T ehSf;F) Maj;j ehshf ,Ue;jJ. mijNa Nahthd;:19:14y; g];fhTf;F Maj;j ehs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. vdNt g];fhTf;F Maj;jehs;; vd;gJ Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg;gz;bitapd; Kjy; ehSf;F Maj;j ehshFk;. mJ eprhd; 14k; NjjpahFk;.

NkYk; me;j ehs; nghpa Xa;T ehSf;F Maj;j ehshfTk; ,Ue;jJ (Nahth:19:31) vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Vndd;why; me;j Xa;T ehs; (Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg; gz;bifapd; Kjy; ehs;- eprhd; 15) ,d;ndhU fUj;jpYk; Xa;T ehshf ,Ue;jJ. mjhtJ mJ fw;gidapd;gbahd Xa;T ehshfTk; ,Ue;jJ (Vohk; ehs; Xa;T). vdNt mJ ,ul;il Xa;T ehshf (fw;gidapd;gbahd 7k; ehs; Xa;T> Gspg;gpy;yh mg;gg; gz;bifapd; Kjyhk; ehs; Xa;T) ,Ug;gjhy; mJ nghpa Xa;T ehs; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gl;lJ. ,uz;L Xa;T ehSf;F eprhd; 14 Maj;j ehshf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt ,e;j g];fhTf;F Maj;j ehs; vd;gJk; eprhd; 14 INa Fwpf;fpwJ.

**3. G+kpapd; ,Ujaj;jpy; 3 ehs; ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk; (kj;:12:39>40):**

,NaR %d;W ehs; fy;yiwapy; mlf;fk; nra;ag;gl;L ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. mth; caph;j;njOe;jJ thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehshfpa eprhd; 16. vdNt mth; eprhd; 13y;NyNa khpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W rpyh; NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. mg;NghJjhd; mth; eprhd; 16k; Njjp (thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs;) vOe;jpUf;Fk;NghJ 3 ehs; Kbe;jpUf;Fk; vd;Wk; mjw;F Mjhukhf kj;:12:40 I fhl;Lfpwhh;fs;. “*Nahdh ,uTk; gfYk; %d;Wehs; xU nghpa kPdpd; tapw;wpy; ,Ue;jJ Nghy> kD\FkhuDk; ,uTk; gfYk; %d;Wehs; g+kpapd; ,Ujaj;jpy; ,Ug;ghh;”.*

* ,e;j trdk; milahsk; vd;W 39k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpwJ. vdNt ,ij ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf vLf;ff;$lhJ vd;gij Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.
* %d;W ,uT> %d;W gfy; G+kpapd; ,Ujaj;jpw;Fs; ,Uf;f Ntz;Lkhdhy; mJ 72 kzp Neuk; vd;W fUjpdhy; ,NaR eprhd; 16 khiy tiu caph;j;njOe;jpUf;f KbahJ. Vnddpy; mth;fs; $w;Wg;gbNa ,NaR 13k; Njjpapd; Kbtpy; (khiy 6 kzpf;F) mlf;fk; nra;ag;gl;bUe;jhy;> 16k; Njjp khiy tiuf;Fk; G+kpapd; ,Ujaj;jpNyNa ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mdhy; mth; 16k; Njjp mjpfhiyf;F Kd;dNu caph;j;njOe;Jtpl;lhh;.
* G+kpapd; ,Ujaj;jpy; vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,ij nrhy;yh;j;jkhf ghh;f;f KbAkh? G+kpapd; ,ja gFjp vJ? G+kpapd; ika gFjpia G+kpapd; ,ja gFjp vd;W nrhy;yyhk;. ,NaR G+kpapd; ika gFjpapy; mlf;fk; nra;ag;gltpy;iy. mtiu mlf;fk; nra;a kz; Njhz;lglNt ,y;iy. mth; Vw;fdNt ,Ue;j xU Fifapy; mlf;fk; nra;ag;gl;lhh;.
* G+kp vd;gjw;F gy mh;j;jq;fs; ,Ue;jhYk; ,q;F mJ ,];uNaiy Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,Ujak; vd;gJ rpj;jkhFk;. ,NaR ,];uNayh;fspd; rpj;jj;jpw;F xg;Gf;nfhLf;fg;;gl;L ,Ue;j me;j 3 ehs; fhyg;gFjpiaNa mJ Fwpf;fpwJ. mjhtJ ,];uNayh;fspd; ntwpj;jdkhd Mjpf;fj;jpd; fPopUe;j KOfhy msitAk; Fwpf;fpwJ. ,NaR jdJ %d;wiw tUl Copaj;jpy; xUNghJk; ,];uNayh;fSila rpj;jj;jpw;F fl;Lgl;L ,Uf;ftpy;iy. Vnddpy; mth; mJtiu Njtdhy; xUNghJk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F xg;GnfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; ,NaRit nfhiynra;a mth;fs; ntw;wpfukhf jpl;lk; jPl;baNghNj Njtd; ,NaRit ,];uNayh;fSf;F xg;GnfhLj;jhh;. guj;jpypUe;J mth;fSf;F mjpfhuk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Njtd; ,NaRit ,];uNayh;fSf;F xg;GnfhLf;fhky; ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; mtiu nfhiynra;a ntw;wpfukhd jpl;lj;ij mth;fshy; jPl;bapUf;f KbahJ. ,];uNayh;fs; rpj;jj;jpw;F xg;GnfhLf;fg;gl;l me;j ehshdJ eprhd; 13. mtiu nfhiynra;a jpl;lk; jPl;bajpypUe;J Muk;gpf;fpwJ. thuj;jpd; Kjy;ehs; mth; caph;j;njOe;Jtpl;lhh; vd;w nra;jp Nfl;lTld; ,];uNayh;fSila me;j ntwpj;jdkhd ,Ujaj;jpypUe;J mth; tpLgLfpwhh;. ,JNt 3 ehs; ,Ujaj;jpy; ,Uf;ff;$ba fhhpakhFk;.
* mth; nfhiy nra;ag;gl;ljpypUe;J 3k; ehs; caph;j;njOe;jhh; vd;gjw;F ,d;ndhU trdj;ijAk; fhl;Lfpwhh;fs;. *“Vnddpy;> kD\Fkhud; kD\h; iffspy; xg;Gf;nfhLf;fg;gLthh; vd;Wk;> mth;fs; mtiuf; nfhd;WNghLthh;fs; vd;Wk;@ nfhy;yg;gl;L> %d;whk; ehspNy caph;j;njOe;jpUg;ghh; vd;Wk; mth; jk;Kila rP\h;fSf;Fg; Nghjfk;gz;zpr; nrhy;ypapUe;jhh;.” khw;:9:31.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; %d;W ,uhg;gfy; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. 3 ehs; vd;gJ eprhd; 14>15>16k; ehshFk;. xU ehspd; xU rpW gFjp $l xU ehshfNt fzf;fplg;gLfpd;wJ. nfhy;yg;gl;lJ 14k; Njjpapd; kjpanghOjpy;. vdNt 14k; NjjpiaAk; ehk; fzf;fpnyLj;Jf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. vdNt kj;:12:40 MdJ ,NaR eprhd; 13k; NjjpNa nfhiynra;ag;gl;lhh; vd;gjw;F MjhukhfhJ.

mth; eprhd; 14y; fhl;bnfhLf;fg;gl;L khpj;jhh; vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; NkYk; Mjhuq;fs; ,Uf;fpwJ.

* *Y}f;:24:21y; “mtNu ,];uNtiy kPl;bul;rpg;gth; vd;W ehq;fs; ek;gpapUe;Njhk;. ,itfs; rk;gtpj;J ,d;W %d;W ehshfpwJ”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “%d;W ehshfpd;wJ” vd;gJ ,NaR khpj;jJ eprhd; 14 vd;gij ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ. Vnddpy; vk;khTf;F ,th;fs; nrd;W nfhz;bUf;Fk; NghJ eprhd; 17 (thuj;jpd; 2k; ehs;) Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ (khiy 6 kzp jhz;btpl;lJ). vdNt eprhd; 14>15>16 Mfpa 3 ehl;fs; Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,NaR khpj;jJ eprhd;13k; ehs; vd;why; mth;fs; 4 ehl;fs; Mfptpl;lJ vd;Nw $wpapUf;f KbAk;.
* ,NaR ,uhg;Ng[dk; mDrhpj;jJ g];fh md;W vd;W njspthf Ntj trdk; $WfpwJ. (kj;:26:17@khw;:14:12:Y}f;:22:7>14). g];fh fz;bg;ghf eprhd; 14k; Njjpjhd;.
* A+j uh[h Nahrpah fhyj;jpy; $l eprhd; 14k; Njjp jhd; g];fh Mrhpf;fg;gl;lJ (2ehsh:5:1).
* v];uhTld rpiwapUg;gpypUe;J jpUk;gpath;fs; eprhd; 14 md;Nw g];fh mDrhpj;jhh;fs;(v];:6:19).

**Ntjhfkj;jpw;F ntspNa ,Uf;Fk; Mjhuk;:**

vUrNyk; rigahdJ ,NaRtpd; kiwTf;F gpwF ,NaRtpd; rNfhjuuhd N[k;]hy; topelj;jg;gl;lJ. vUrNyk; rigahdJ ,NaRtpd; rNfhjuuhd N[k;]\_f;F gpwF rPNkhdhy; (khw;:6:3) topelj;jg;gl;lJ. ,th; 120 taJ tiu tho;e;J ,Uf;fpwhh;. mth; jdJ 120k; tajpy; (fp.gp.107) Nuhk uh[h Trajan fhyj;jpy; ghy];jPdj;jpd; Nuhk fth;duhy; rpYitapy; miwAz;L nfhiynra;ag;gl;lhh;. vUrNyik Nuhk gilfs; Kw;Wifapl;lJ (fp.gp.70y;) ,th; fhyj;jpy; jhd;. me;j rkaj;jpy; rPNkhd; jiyikapy; vy;yh fpwp];jth;fSk; N[hh;lhd; gs;sjhf;fpy; cs;s pella vd;w CUf;F jg;gp XbNghdhh;fs;. gpd;dh; rpwpJ fhyk; fopj;J kPz;Lk; vUrNyk; jpUk;gp te;jdh;. fp.gp.135y; vUrNykpy; ,Ue;j A+jh;fspy; Bar Kochba vd;gtd; jhNd A+jh;fis Nuhkh;fsplkpUe;J kPl;fte;j Nkrpah vd;W $wpf;nfhz;L Nuhkh;fSf;F vjpuhf kpfg;nghpa fyfj;ij nra;jhd;. mjd; fhudkhf mg;NghJ Nuhk uh[hthf ,Ue;j Hadrian vd;gtd; fp.gp.135y; vUrNyk; efiu Kw;wpYk; mopj;jhd;. mj;Jld; cyfk; KOtJkpUe;j fpwp];jth;fs; kPJ vUrNyKf;F ,Ue;j fl;Lg;ghL ,y;yhky; NghdJ. Nuhk uh[;[aj;jpd; jiyefuhfpa Nuhk gp\g;Gila mjpfhuk; cyfk; KOtJk; ,Ue;j fpwp];jth;fs; kPJ mjpfkhdJ. vUrNyk; efuj;jpy; Gw[hjpahh; Fbakh;j;jg;gl;lhh;fs;. mJtiu vUrNyk; rigia ,NaRtpd; cwtpdh;fNs topelj;jp te;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF Kjy; Kjyhf xU Gw[hjp gp\g; vUrNyk; rigia topelj;jpdhh;. mth; ngah; Marcus vd;gjhFk;. fp.gp.135 tiu cyfk; KOtJk; cs;s fpwp];jth;fs; A+jh;fs; mDrhpj;j mNj ehspy; (eprhd;14y;) g];fh mDrhpj;J te;jhh;fs; vd;W 4k; E}w;whz;by; tho;e;j Eusebius vd;w Gfo;ngw;w fpwp];jt tuyhw;W Muha;rpahsh; vOjpapUf;fpwhh;.

135f;F gpwFk; fpof;F rigfs; g];fhit eprhd; 14y; mDrhpj;J te;jhh;fs; (vdNt Nkw;F rigahh; mth;fis Quartodecimans (Fthh;Nlhnlrpkd;];) vd;W ghpahrk; nra;jhh;fs;. Quartodecimans vd;gjw;F 14 vd;W yj;jPdpy; mh;j;jk;. fp.gp135y; Nuhk gp\g;ghf ,Ue;j nly];Nghu]; ([Telesphorus](http://www.cogwriter.com/telesphorus.htm)) vd;gtNd g];fh mDrhpg;ig <];lh; Qhapwhf khw;wpdhd;. mJtiu re;jpu fhyz;lh;gb mDrhpf;fg;gl;L te;j g];fhthdJ R+hpa fhyz;lh;gb khw;wg;gl;lJ. A+jh;fs; Nky; ,Ue;j ntWg;G Kjy; fhuzk;. Nuhk uh[h kPJ ,Ue;j gak; mLj;j fhuzk;. Nuhk uh[h A+jh;fs; kPJ ntWg;ghf ,Ue;jjhy; jhq;fs; mth;fsplkpUe;J NtWgl;lth;fs; vd;W fhz;gpg;gjw;fhf me;j khWjy; nra;ag;gl;lJ.

fp.gp.154y; NuhKila gp\g;ghf ,Ue;jtd; mdprpl]; Anicetus (AD153-168) vd;gtdhthd;. mtd; g];fhTf;F gjpyhf <];lh; Qhapw;W fpoikia jPtpukhf filgpbj;jhd;. mjhtJ eprhd; 1k; Njjpf;F mLj;J tUk; gTh;zkpf;F neUf;fkhf ,Uf;Fk; Qhapw;W fpoikia <];lh; Qhapwhf mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gjpy; cWjpahf ,Ue;jhd;. mtd; mg;gb mDrhpf;f fpwp];jth;fSf;F cj;juT Nghl;lhd;. mg;NghJ fpof;F rigahdJ NahthDila rP\dhd ghypfhh;g; vd;gtDila nry;thf;fpy; ,Ue;jJ. ghypfhh;g; mg;NghJ rpkph;dh rigapd; gp\g;ghfTk; ,Ue;jhd;. fp.gp.154y; ghypfhh;g; NuhKf;F nrd;W Anticetus cld; tpthjpj;jpUf;fpwhd;. jhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; NahthNdhL eprhd; 14y; jhd; g];fhit mDrhpj;jpUf;fpNwd; vd;W vLj;J $wp mjdhy; g];fh ehis khw;wf;$lhJ vd;gij vLj;J Rwpdhd;. Mdhy; Anticetus mjw;F nrtprha;f;ftpy;iy. ,e;j jftyhdJ ghypfhh;gpd; rP\dhd ,NudpA]; (,th; fp.gp.176y; Lyon vd;w gFjpf;F gp\g;ghf ,Ue;jhh;) vOjpa fbjj;jpy; gjpT nra;ag;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mdhy; mth;fs; mjw;fhf jh;f;fk; gz;zp nfhs;stpy;iy. rz;ilNghl;Lnfhs;stpy;iy. ,UtUk; jq;fSila ek;gpf;ifia kw;wth;fs; Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;W jpzpf;ftpy;iy. mth;fs; ,UtUk; jq;fs; jq;fs; ek;gpf;ifapd;gbNa mDrhpg;gJ vd;W KbT nra;jhh;fs;.

3.Apollinarius vd;gth; Hierapolis vd;w gFjpf;F gp\g;ghf ,Ue;jhh; (A.D. 170). mth; eprhd; 14 jhd; ekJ fh;j;jUila g];fh mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W gjpT nra;jpUf;fpwhh;.

4.rhh;ij rigia rhh;e;j nkypNlh Melito of Sardis (A.D.180) vd;gtUk; eprhd; 14y; g];fh mDrhpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gij gjpT nra;jpUf;fpwhh;.

5.fp.gp.189 – 199y; Nuhkpd; gp\g;ghf ,Ue;jtd; tpf;lh; vd;gtdhthd;. mtd; fhyj;jpy; fpof;F rigahh; eprhd; 14y; jhd; g];fh mDrhpj;Jf; nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; Nkw;F rigahh; <];lh; QhapW mDrhpj;Jf; nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. tpf;lh; vd;gtd; fpof;F rigahUf;F xU fLikahd vr;rhpf;ifia nfhLf;fpwhd;. fpof;F rigahh; vy;NyhUk; A+jtof;fg;gbahd eprhd; 14 g];fh mDrhpg;ig iftpl;L tpl;L <];lh; QhapW mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W Rw;whpf;if mDg;Gfpwhd;. ghypfpuhl]; (Polycrates) vd;gth; fp.gp.130–196 tiu fpof;F gFjpfspYs;s Mjprig fpwp];jth;fsplk; nry;thf;F ngw;W tpsq;fpa vNgR rigapd; gp\g; Mthh;. mth; mg;Ngh];jyh; NahthDila ghuk;ghpaq;fis njhpe;jtuhfTk;> ghypfhh;g; kw;Wk; ,NudpA]; MfpNahh;fis mwpe;jtuhfTk; ,Ue;jhh;. mth; Nuhk gp\g;Gf;F xU fhl;lkhd gjpy; fbjk; vOJfpwhh;. me;j fbjj;jpy; vNgRtpy; jhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; Nahthd; epj;jpiuahapUf;fpwhh;. NkYk; mq;Nfjhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; gpypg;Gk; jpUkzkhfhj mtuJ ,U kfs;fSk;> ,d;ndhU kfSk; epj;jpiuahapUf;fpwhh;fs;. ,g;gbahf ,NaRNthL murhl;rp nra;ag;Nghfpw gyUila ngaiu Fwpg;gpl;L mth;fs; vNgRtpy; epj;jpiuapy; ,Uf;fpwhh;fs; vd;gij njhptpf;fpwhh;. jdJ nrhe;jfhuh;fSk; 7 Ngh; gp\g;ghf ,Ue;jij njhptpf;fpwhh;. ,ijnay;yhk; Vd; njhptpf;fpwhh; vd;gjw;fhd fhuzj;ijAk; $Wfpwhh;. ,th;fnsy;yhk; eprhd; 14k; NjjpNa g];fhit mDrhpj;jhh;fs;. vdNt jhDk; mNj eprhd; 14y; jhd; mDrhpg;Ngd;. vd;W mjpy; cWjpgl vOjpapUf;fpwhh;. fpof;F rigf;Fk; Nkw;F rigf;Fk; ,e;j gpur;rid nghpjhfpf; nfhz;L NghFk;NghJ ,NudpaN] ,uz;L NgUf;Fk; ,ilNa rkhjhd J}juhf nray;gl;lhh;. mtUf;F mtuJ FUthd ghypfhh;gplk; ,Ue;J mJ Nkhjpf; nfhs;Sfpd;w msTf;F nghpa fhhpaky;y vd;gJ Ghpate;jJ. ghypfhh;g; - mdprpl]; MfpNahh; ,jpy; fUj;J Kuz;gl;L ,Ue;jhYk; mij Fwpj;J mth;fs; mjpfkha; jh;fpf;fhky; rkhjhdkhf fh;j;jUila ,uhg;Ngh[dk; mDrhpj;jJ mtUf;F xU ey;y Kd;khjphpia nfhLj;jpUe;jjhy;> mij gpd;gw;wp ,NudpaRk; ,e;j fhhpaj;jpy; rkhjhdj;jpy; <Lgl;lhh;. ,e;j vOj;Jg;gilg;Gfnsy;yhk; Mjprigahh; eprhd; 14 md;W g];fh mDrhpj;jpUf;fpwhh;fs; vd;gjw;fhd Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpwJ.

,jd; %yk; eprhd; 14jhd; cz;ikahd g];fh ehs; vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. me;j eprhd; 14I R+hpa fhyz;lh;gb fz;Lgpbf;f KbahJ. re;jpu fhyz;lh;gbNa fz;Lgpbf;f KbAk;.

**eprhd; 14I fz;L gpbg;gJ vg;gb?**

eprhd; 14 jhd; g];fh kw;Wk; ,NaR nfhiyAz;l ehs; vd;gij ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. Mdhy; eprhd; 14I vg;gb fzf;fpLtJ vd;gjpy; jhd; rpy fUj;J khWghLfs; ,Uf;fpwJ. ehk; ,g;NghJ eprhd; 14I vg;gb fzf;fpLtJ vd;gij Ntj Mjhuj;jpypUe;Jk;> Ntjhfkj;jpw;F ntspNa ,Uf;Fk; Mjhuj;jpypUe;Jk; ghh;f;fyhk;. ,ij Fwpj;J njspT ngWtjw;F Kd;dh; vgpNua khjq;fis gw;wpAk; khjq;fs; vg;NghJ Muk;gpf;Fk; vd;gijAk; Fwpj;J njspTngw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. A+jh;fSila fhyz;lh; re;jpu fhyz;luhFk;. mJ 29.5 ehl;fis cilaJ (re;jpud; G+kpia XU Kiw Rw;w MFk; fhyk;). vdNt re;jpu fhyz;lh;gb xU tUlj;jpw;F 354 ehl;fshFk;. 29.5 ehl;fs; vd;gjhy; xU rpy khjq;fs; 29 ehl;fshfTk; xU rpy khjq;fs; 30 ehl;fshfTk; ,Uf;Fk;. xU khjj;jpw;F 4 thuq;fs; cz;L. 4 thuk; vd;gJ nkhj;jk; 28 ehshfpwJ. vy;yh khjj;jpYk; khjj;jpd; 2k; ehs; jhd; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; Muk;gkhFk;. vdNt khjj;jpd; 8>15>22>29 Mfpa ehl;fs; rghj; (7k; ehs; Xa;T) MFk;. 29k; ehs; Kbe;j md;W khiy (30k; Njjp Muk;gj;jpy;) tug;Nghfpw khjj;ij Mrph;tjpg;gjw;fhf rdnfhpg; $Lk;.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | **1**    **New moonDay** |
| **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8**    **First Quarter** |
| **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **13** | **14** | **15**    **Full moon** |
| **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22**    **Third Quarter** |
| **23** | **24** | **25** | **26** | **27** | **28** | **29**    **Last Sliver**  **May or may not be seen** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | **30**    **Dark moon** |

md;W ahuhtJ ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; Kjyhk; gpiwia ghh;j;jjhf (creascent moon) rhl;rp $wpdhy; 30k; ehis mLj;j khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehshf mwptpg;ghh;fs; (Ke;ja khjk; 29 ehs; cs;s Fiw khjkhfTk; mwptpf;fg;gLk;). md;W ahUk; gpiwia ghh;j;jjhf rhl;rp $wtpy;iynad;why; mLj;j ehis (31k; ehis) mLj;j khjj;jpd; njhlf;fkhf mwptpj;JtpLthh;fs; (Ke;ja khjk; 30 ehl;fis cila KOikahd khjk; vd;Wk; mwptpf;fg;gLk;). 30 ehl;fs; cs;s khjk; tUk;NghJ khjf;filrpapy; tUk; %d;W ehl;fSk; (29k; ehs;> 30k; ehs;> mLj;j khjj;jpd; 1k; ehs;) Xa;T ehl;fshFk;. 29k; ehs; thuf;filrpahd Vohk; ehs; Xa;thf ,Uf;Fk;. 30k; ehs; mLj;j khjj;ij Mrph;tjpf;Fk; Xa;T ehshf mDrhpg;gh;. khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehSk; Xa;T ehNs. khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehSk;> thuj;jpd; filrp ehSk; fixed Md Xa;T ehshFk;. Kjyhk; gpiw Njhd;Wtijg; nghWj;J 30k; ehs; Xa;T Vw;gLk;. Mf Kjyhk; gpiwjhd; khjj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;.

Kjyhk; gpiwia ghh;j;jTld; mij mwptpf;f Ntz;ba mjpfhuj;ijg; ngw;wth;fs; nrdfhpg;gpy; cs;s calander courtI rhh;e;j ugpfNs. Xt;nthU khjKk; 30k; Njjp khiy (30k; Njjpapd; Muk;gj;jpy; mjhtJ 29k; Njjpapd; Kbtpy;) ,e;j Nfhh;l; $Lk;. mg;NghJ Kjyhk; gpiwia ghh;j;jjhf 2 Ngh; rhl;rp $wpdhy; me;j rhl;rpia ed;F tprhhpj;J me;j jftiy cWjpgLj;jp tpl;L khjk; njhlq;fptpl;lJ vd;gij mwptpj;J me;j Gjpa khjj;ij Mrph;tjpg;ghh;fs;. 30k; ehis mLj;j khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehshf mwptpj;J tpLthh;fs;. md;W gpiwia ghh;j;jjhf ahUk; rhl;rp nrhy;ytpy;iy vd;why; gpiw njhpfpwNjh ,y;iyNah 31k; ehis mLj;j khjg;gpwg;ghf mwptpj;J tpLthh;fs;. vg;gb mwptpg;ghh;fs;? vUrNyk; kiy kPJ neUg;ig Vw;Wthh;fs;. mij ftdpf;Fk; gf;fj;J kiyia Nrh;e;jth;fSk; jq;fSila kiy kPJ neUg;ig Vw;Wthh;fs;. ,g;gbahf gf;fj;J kiyfisg;ghh;j;J Njrk; KOtJk; khjg;gpwg;G mwptpf;fg;gLk;. ahNt NjtDila fhyz;lh; fz;fshy; czh;jiy mbg;gilahff; nfhz;lJ (based on observation). kdpjdhy; cz;Lgz;zg;gl;l R+hpa fhyz;lNuh fzf;fpLjiy mbg;gilahff; nfhz;lJ (based on calculation).

Kjyhk; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vd;gJ khjj;jpd; 2k; ehs;jhd; njhlq;Fk; vd;gjw;F Mjhuq;fis ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.vNr:46:1:** “fh;j;juhfpa Mz;lth; nrhy;YfpwJ vd;dntd;why;: Ntiynra;fpw MWehspYk; fpof;Ff;F vjpuhd cl;gpuhfhuj;jpDila thry; g+l;lg;gl;bUe;J> Xa;TehspYk; khjg;gpwg;gpYk; jpwf;fg;glf;fltJ”. Ntiy nra;fpw MW ehs; vd;gJ 4 thuj;jpd; MWehl;fshd 24 ehl;fshFk;. Xa;T ehs; vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUg;gJ 4 thuj;jpd; Vohk; ehs; Xa;thFk;. Mf 24+4=28 ehl;fshFk;. kPjpapUf;fpw 1 ehs; khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; (khjg;gpwg;G) MFk;. me;j khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; thuj;jpy; Nrh;f;fg;gltpy;iy vd;gjw;F ,J xU Mjhuk;. ,Nj fUj;J MNkh:8:6@ Vrh:66:23k; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

**2.Nytp:23:10>11**@ “eP ,];uNty; Gj;jpuNuhNl nrhy;yNtz;baJ vd;dntd;why;: ehd; cq;fSf;Ff; nfhLf;Fk; Njrj;jpy; ePq;fs; Ngha;r;Nrh;e;J> mjpd; nts;shz;ikia mWf;Fk;NghJ> cq;fs; mWg;gpd; Kjw;gydhfpa xU fjph;f;fl;il Mrhhpadplj;jpy; nfhz;Ltuf;fltPh;fs;. cq;fSf;fhf mJ mq;fpfhpf;fg;gLk;gb> Mrhhpad; me;jf; fjph;f;fl;il Xa;TehSf;F kWehspy; fh;j;jUila re;epjpapy; mirthl;l Ntz;Lk;”. Kjw; gyd;fspd; ehs; (mirthl;Lk; gyp) eprhd; 16k; Njjp vd;W ehk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; njhpAk; (mJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRtpd; caph;j;njOjiy milahsg;gLj;JfpwJ). me;j 16k; Njjp gypahdJ Xa;T ehSf;F kWehs; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vy;yh tUlKk; mJ Xa;T ehshfpa eprhd; 15f;F kWehs; vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt eprhd; 16 Kjw; gyd;fspd; ehs; vd;gJk; vy;yh tUlKk; fixed Md ehshf ,Ug;gjNghy; eprhd; 15k; Vohk; ehs; Xa;T vd;gJk; fixed Md ehshfNt ,Uf;f KbAk;. vy;yh tUlKk; eprhd; 15 Xa;Tehs; vd;why; (Vohk; ehs; Xa;T) me;j khjj;jpy; vy;yh Xa;T ehSk; fixed Md ehshfNt ,Uf;Fk;. me;j khjj;jpy; kl;Lky;y xU tUlj;jpd; vy;yh Xa;T ehl;fSk; fixed Md ehshfNt ,Uf;Fk;. thuk; vd;gJ khjj;jpd; 2k; ehspy; Muk;gpj;J 29k; Njjp KbAk;. khjj;jpd; 8>15>22>29 Mfpa ehl;fs; khjj;jpd; fixed Md Xa;T ehl;fs; (Vohk; ehs; Xa;T) vd;gijAk; ehk; ,jd; %yk; cWjpgLj;jyhk;. ,jd; %yKk; thuj;jpd; Kjyhk; ehs; vd;gJ khjj;jpd; 2k; NjjpNa Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ vd;gJk;> khjj;jpd; Kjyhk; ehs; vd;gJ thuj;jpd; fzf;fpy; tuhJ vd;gijAk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ.

**3.mg;:20:5-7**@*“,th;fs; Kd;dhfg; Ngha;> JNuhth gl;lzj;jpNy vq;fSf;fhff; fhj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. Gspg;gpy;yhj mg;gg;gz;bif ehl;fSf;Fg; gpd;G ehq;fs; fg;gy; Vwpg; gpypg;gp gl;lzj;ij tpl;L [e;J ehisf;Fs;Ns JNuhth gl;lzj;Jf;F mth;fsplj;jpy; te;J> mq;Nf VOehs; jq;fpapUe;Njhk;. thuj;jpd; Kjy;ehspNy> mg;gk; gpl;Fk;gb rP\h;fs; $bte;jpUf;ifapy;> gTy; kWehspNy Gwg;glNtz;Lnkd;wpUe;J> mth;fSlNd rk;gh\pj;J> eLuhj;jphpkl;Lk; gpurq;fpj;jhd”;.* ,e;j trdq;fspd;gb mg;.gTy; Gspg;gpy;yhj mg;gg;gz;bif Kbe;j 21k; ehs; gpypg;G gl;ldj;ij tpl;L JNuhth gl;lzj;jpw;F fpsk;Gfpwhh;. 5 ehs; gpuahzk; nra;J 26k; ehs; JNuhth gl;lzj;jpw;F te;J NrUfpwhh;. mq;F VO ehl;fs; jq;fpapUf;fpwhh;. Vohk; ehspy; mq;fpUe;J Gwg;gLfpd;whh;. mth; Gwg;gLk; me;j Vohk; ehs; vd;gJ Kjyhk; thuj;jpd; 2k; ehshf ,Uf;fpwJ. ,t;tsT jftYk; ,e;j trdj;jpypUe;J ekf;Ff; fpilf;fpwJ. ,e;j jfty;fisf; nfhz;L Kjy; thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vd;gJ khjj;jpd; 2k; ehs;jhd; njhlq;Fk; vd;gij epUgpg;Nghk;. 21+5+7=33. mg;:20:5-7 trdj;jpd;gb 33k; ehs; thuj;jpd; ,uz;lhtJ ehs;. 32k; ehs; thuj;jpd; Kjyhk; ehs;. khjj;jpy; mjpfgl;rkhf 30 ehl;fs; vd;W itj;Jf; nfhz;lhy; 31k; ehNs ,Lj;j khjj;jpd; Kjyhk; thuj;jpd; Kjyhk; ehshfTk;> mLj;jkhjj;jpd; khjgpwg;G ehshfTk; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Mdhy; 32k; ehNs thuj;jpd; Kjy; ehshfTk;> 33k; ehNs thuj;jpd; ,uz;lhk; ehshfTk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt 31k; ehs; vd;gJ khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vdTk;> mJ thuj;jpy; Nrh;f;fg;gltpy;iy vd;gJk;> khjj;jpd; 2k; ehs;jhd; (32k; ehs;) thuk; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ vd;gJk; ,jd; %yk; ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vd;gJ Kjyhk; gpiw vd;gjw;fhd Ntjhfk Mjhuk;:**

,];uNayh;fSila xt;nthU khjKk; Kjyhk; gpiwad;W Muk;gpf;Fk;. fpwp];jth;fspy; xU $l;lj;jhh; (u];ry; vd;gtiu gpd;gw;Wgth;fs;) mk;khthirad;Wjhd; khjj;jpd; Kjyhk; ehs; vd;fpd;whh;fs;. Kjyhk; gpiwjhd; khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpYk;> Ntjj;jpw;F ntspapYk; ehk; Mjhuj;ij ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

Ntjj;jpy; khjg;gpwg;ghdJ Ghodesh (new moon day) vd;w vgpNua thh;j;ijahy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ahj;:40:2). ,jd; mh;j;jk; new, make new, renew (Gjpa> Gjpjhf;Fjy;> kPz;Lk; njhlq;Fjy;) vd;gjhFk;. Kjyhk; gpiw md;Nw re;jpud; GjpjhfpwJ. kPz;Lk; njhlq;FfpwJ. ,e;j mh;j;jj;jpd;gb ghh;f;Fk; NghJ crescent new moon jhd; Ghodesh (new moon) vd;W cWjpahfpwJ. Gjpa re;jpudhfpa Kjyhk; gpiw md;W khjk; njhlq;Ftjhy; khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehSf;Fk; Ghodesh (new moon day) vd;W ngah; itf;fg;gl;lJ (khjKk; $l Ghodesh vd;Wjhd; miof;fg;gl;lJ). vdNt khjg;gpwg;G (1k; Njjp) vd;gJ Kjyhk; gpiwad;Nw Muk;gkhFk;.

**Ntjhfkj;jpw;F ntspapy; cs;s Mjhuq;fs;:**

1.VNdhf;fpd; Gj;jfj;jpy; khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; new moon (Ghodesh) vd;W miof;fg;gLfpwJ. me;j ehspy; mjpypUe;J ntspr;rk; fpsk;Gk;. khjj;jpd; filrp ehspy; mjd; vy;yh ntspr;rKk; kiwe;J NghFk;. ,e;j thf;fpaj;jpypUe;J khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; Kjyhk; gpiwnad;Wk;> filrp ehs; mk;khthirnad;Wk; mwpe;J nfhs;syhk;. 1Enoch 78:12- 14 **“And on the first day she is called the new moon, for on that day the light rises upon her ……….she wanes till all the light vanishes and all the days of the month are at an end, and her circumference is empty, void of light”.**

**2.Mishnah: fp.gp 70y; Nuhkhdpah;fs; ,];uNaiy Kw;wpYk; mopj;Jg;Nghl;lgpwF A+j ugpfs; jq;fsJ Mya rlq;F Kiwfis ghJfhf;Fk; nghUl;L mtw;iw vOj Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. ,tw;wpw;F talmud vd;W ngah;. ,e;j talmud gy E}w;whz;Lfshf vOjg;gl;lJ. ,e;j talmudd; Kjy; gFjp** Mishnah. ,J fp;.gp. 70y; ,Ue;J fp.gp.200 tiu vOjg;gl;lJ. mjpy; new moon MdJ fhzf;$ba mstpy; ,Ue;jJ vd;gjAk;> mJ ghh;j;jypd; %yk; cWjp nra;ag;gl;lJ vd;gijAk; cWjpgLj;JfpwJ.

“A father and son who saw the new moon...” (Rosh Hash 1:1a)  
“Tobiah, the physician, saw the new moon in Jerusalem...” (Rosh Hash 1:7e)   
“He who saw the new moon...” (Rosh Hash 1:9a)

kp];dhtpy; Kjyhk; gpiwia ghh;j;Njd; vd;W $Wk; xU rhl;rp tprhhpf;fg;gLk; Kiw njhptpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ (Mishnah Rosh Hashanah 2:6c). “eP me;j re;jpuid vg;gb ghh;j;jha;?” vd;W mg;:5:4y; Fwpg;gplg;gl;l mg;Ngh];jyh; gTYila FUehjuhfpa fkhypNay; rhl;rpaplk; re;jpuDila gy;NtW tifahd gpiwtbtq;fisf; fhl;b Nfl;gJ Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

Mishnah Rosh Hashanah:1:7y; XU gpur;rid $wpj;J tpthjpf;fg;gLfpwJ. mjhtJ Kjyhk; gpiwia ghh;j;jjhf xU mbik rhl;rp $Wfpwhh;. mbikapd; rhl;rpia Vw;Wf; nfhs;sshkh $lhjh vd;W fhyz;lh; Nfhh;l; ugpfSf;F ,ilNa Vw;gLk; fUj;J NtWghL mq;F Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

Vd; rhl;rp Njitg;gLfpwJ? Kjyhk; gpiwia vy;NyhUk; ghh;f;fKbahJ. mJ R+hpad; kiwag;NghFk; khiyg;nghOjpy; ntF rpyuhNy kl;LNk ghh;f;fKbAk;. vdNt ghh;j;jth;fSila ,uz;L rhl;rp Njitg;gLfpwJ. re;jpud; thdj;jpy; ,y;yhky; ,Ug;gij ghh;f;f rhl;rpfs; Njitapy;iy. mij vy;NyhUk; ghh;f;fyhk;.

,NaR te;jJ ,uz;lhk; Myaf; fhyk;. me;j fhyj;jpd; kp];dh me;j fhyj;jpy; (,NaR fhyj;jpy;) khjj; njhlf;fk; vg;gb eilngw;wJ vd;gij njsptha; ekf;Ff; $WfpwJ. ,NaR jdJ fhyj;jpy; ghpNrah;fs; khjj; njhlf;fj;ij jtwhf mDrhpf;fpwhh;fs; vd;W xUNghJk; mth;fsplk; tpthjk;gz;dNth> jh;fpf;fNth ,y;iy. “gpd;G ,NaR [dq;fisAk; jk;Kila rP\h;fisAk; Nehf;fp: NtjghufUk; ghpNraUk; NkhNrapDila Mrdj;jpy; cl;fhh;e;jpUf;fpwhh;fs;@ Mifahy;> ePq;fs; iff;nfhs;Sk;gb mth;fs; cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;YfpwahitAk; iff;nfhz;L nra;Aq;fs;@ mth;fs; nra;ifapd;gbNah nra;ahjpUq;fs;@ Vnddpy;> mth;fs; nrhy;Yfpwhh;fs;> nrhy;ypAk; nra;ahjpUf;fpwhh;fs;”;- kj;:23:1-3. khwhf mth;fs; vij vg;gb Mrhpf;fr; nrhy;fpwhh;fNsh mij mg;gbNa MrhpAq;fs; vd;W $Wfpwhh;. vdNt Kjyhk; gpiwiag; ghh;j;jg;gpd;dNu khjg;gpwg;ig mDrhpj;jy; vd;w kp];dhtpy; $wpapUf;Fk; KiwahdJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR fpwp];Jtpdhy; mq;fPfhpf;fg;gl;l Kiwahf ,Uf;fpwJ.

,e;j Mjhuq;fspypUe;j A+jh;fspd; khj gpwg;G Kjyhk; gpiwad;W njhlq;FtJ cWjpahfpwJ. Mdhy; khjj;jpd; Kjy; ehs; mk;khthir vd;W nrhy;gth;fshy; Ntjhfk mbg;gilapNyh> tuyhw;W mbg;gilapNyh ve;j Mjhuj;ijAk; nfhLf;f Kbtjpy;iy.

**tUlgpwg;ig vg;gb fz;Lgpbg;gJ?**

Kjyhk; gpiw md;W xt;nthU khjKk; Muk;gkhFk; vd;gij ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. eprhd; vd;gJ (Mgpg; khjk;) mth;fSila Kjyhk; khjkhFk;. Kjyhk; khjj;ij vg;gb fz;Lgpbg;gJ vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. Vnddpy; Kjyhk; khjk; vg;NghJ Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ vd;gij fz;Lgpbj;jhy;jhd; eprhd; 14k; Njjpia fz;Lgpbf;f KbAk;. ,];uNayh;fSk;> Mjprig fpwp];jth;fSk; vg;gb eprhd; 1I fz;Lgpbj;jhh;fNsh mJNghy ehKk; eprhd; 1I ,g;NghJ fz;Lgpbf;f Ntz;Lk;. A+jh;fSk; Mjprig fpwp];jth;fSk; Kjyhk; ,uz;lhk; Ew;whz;Lfspy; vg;gb eprhd; 1I fz;Lgpbj;jhh;fs;? Equinox If; nfhz;L fz;Lgpbj;jhh;fs;. Equinox vd;gJ R+hpad; epyeLf;Nfhl;il jhz;Lk; fhykhFk;. mJNt tre;j fhyj;jpd; Muk;gk;.

Philo vd;w> ,NaRtpd; rkfhyj;J ugp vOjpa Gj;jfj;jpy; vernal equinoxy; jhd; Kjyhk; khjk; njhlq;Fk; vd;W Fwpg;gpl;bUf;fpwhh;. "(Scripture) thinks it proper to reckon the cycle of months from the vernal equinox. . . . similarly that time which proceeds from the vernal equinox also appears (as) the beginning both in order and in power . . ." (Philo, Supplement II, Questions and Answers on Exodus, translated by Ralph Marcus, Ph.D., Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA:, 1953, pp. 2-3.)

"Moses puts down the beginning of the vernal equinox as the first month of the year, attributing the chief honour, not as some persons do to the periodical revolutions of the year in regard of time, but rather to the graces and beauties of nature which it has caused to shine upon men . . . Accordingly, in this month, about the fourteenth day of the month, when the orb of the moon is usually about to become full, the public universal feast of the passover is celebrated . . ." (Philo,On The Life Of Moses II,Section XLI (222-224), <http://www>. earlychristianwritings. com/yonge/book25.html)

mnyf;]hz;bhpahtpd; mdNlhypA]; (Anatolius)vd;gth; %d;whk; E}w;whz;il Nrh;e;jth;. ,th; khpj;jJ fp.gp. 283 Mz;L [Piy 3k; NjjpahFk;. mth; g];fhit Fwpj;J vKjpa Gj;jfj;jpy; R+hpad; epyeLf;Nfhl;il jhz;b nry;Yk; ehSf;F gpd;dh; tUk; re;jpudpypUe;J 14k; ehs; g];fh mDrhpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W (fourteenth of the moon happened after the equinox) vOjpapUf;fpwhh;.

,ij ehk; google %ykhf fz;lgpbj;Jf;nfhs;syhk;. ngUk;ghYk; ,J khh;r; khjk; 20k; NjjpNghy; tUk;. ,e;j ehSf;F mUfpy; ,Uf;Fk; Kjyhk; gpiw ehNs eprhd; 1k; NjjpahFk;. mjpypUe;J 14k; ehs; eprhd; 14.